



SMARTSTUDY STREAM

THE STREAM TO SMART RESULTS

GRADE 8

MINISTRY

2016/2024



SOCIAL MEDIA



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ADDIS ABABA, ETHIOPIA

ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION EDUCATION BUREAU
MIDDLE SCHOOL (grade 8) LEAVING CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS
SENE 2016 E.C/ JUNE 2024 G.C

GENERAL DIRECTIONS

THIS BOOKLET CONTAINS TWO EXAMINATIONS: AMHARIC AND ENGLISH. EACH EXAMINATION IS TO BE DONE ON A SEPARATE ANSWER SHEET. THE TIME ALLOWED FOR EACH EXAMINATION IS EXACTLY 1 HOUR.

THE FIRST PART IS AMHARIC EXAMINATION, WHICH CONTAINS 60 ITEMS AND THE SECOND PART IS ENGLISH EXAMINATION, WHICH ALSO CONTAINS 60 ITEMS.

EACH QUESTION HAS FOUR CHOICES MARKED A, B, C, AND D. READ EACH QUESTION AND THE CHOICES CAREFULLY. THEN MARK YOUR CHOICE ON THE SEPARATE ANSWER SHEET YOU ARE PROVIDED.

USE ONLY PENCIL TO MARK YOUR ANSWERS. YOUR ANSWER MARK SHOULD BE HEAVY AND DARK THAT COVERS THE SPACE COMPLETELY. PLEASE ERASE ALL UNNECESSARY PENCIL MARKS COMPLETELY FROM YOUR ANSWER SHEET. IF YOU CHOOSE CHOICE "C", FOR EXAMPLE, MARK THE THIRD SPACE LIKE THE FOLLOWING:

A	B	C	D
☐	☐	☒	☐

IF YOU FINISH BEFORE TIME IS CALLED, YOU MAY GO BACK AND REVIEW YOUR WORK. WHEN TIME IS CALLED, YOU MUST IMMEDIATELY STOP WORKING, LAY YOUR PENCIL DOWN, AND WAIT FOR FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS.

ANY FORM OF CHEATING OR AN ATTEMPT TO CHEAT IN THE EXAMINATION WILL RESULT IN AN AUTOMATIC DISMISSAL FROM THE EXAMINATION HALL AND CANCELLATION OF YOUR SCORE(S).

DO NOT TURN THIS PAGE UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO!

የጥያቄ ብዛት 60

የተፈቀደው ሰዐት 1:00 ሰዐት

መመሪያ አንድ፡- ከተራ ቁጥር 1 እስከ 7 ድረስ የመናገር ክሊልን የሚመለከቱ ጥያቄዎች ቀርበዋል። ለጥያቄዎቹ ከተሰጡት አማራጮች መካከል ትክክለኛውን መልስ የያዘውን ፊደል በመምረጥ በመልስ መስጫ ላይ በማጥቀር መልሽ/መልስ።

1. አረጋዊው፡- “ልጄ እባክህን መኪና መንገዱን ልታሻግረኝ ትችላለህ?” ሲሉት

መልካሙ ታዳጊ፡- ----- ብሎ ይመልሳል።

A. ቸኩያለሁ ስመለስ አሻግርሃለሁ። C. በፍፁም አላደርገውም።

B. እሺ አባባ! ኑ ላሻግርዎ። D. ራስዎ ተሸገሩ።

2. “አንድ ስራ ቀድሞውኑ በአግባቡ መሰራት እንዳለበት” በምሳሌያዊ አነጋገር ለመግለፅ ብንፈልግ ከሚከተሉት ውስጥ የቱ እንጠቀማለን?

A. “አለባብሰው ቢያስሱ በአረም ይመለሱ።” C. “እውነትና ንጋት እያደር ይጠራል።”

B. “በጨው ደንደስ በርበሬ ተወደስ።” D. “አህያውን ፈርቶ ዳውላውን።”

3. “ሀይለኛ ዝናብ በመዝነብ አፈሩ ስለተሸረሸተ ከፍተኛ ድርቅ ተከስቶ እንሳሳቶቹ በረሃብ አለቁ።” በሚለው አረፍተ ነገር ውስጥ መንስዔ ብቻ መሆን የሚችለው የቱ ነው?

A. እንሳሳቶቹ በረሃብ አለቁ። C. ከፍተኛ ድርቅ ተከስተ።

B. አፈሩ ተሸረሸረ። D. ሀይለኛ ዝናብ ዘነበ።

4. ተሽመ ከሀሰን በስተምስራቅ በኩል ተቀምጧል። ሀሰን ከተሽመ በየትኛው አቅጣጫ ተቀጧል?

A. በሰሜን C. በምዕራብ

B. በደቡብ D. በምስራቅ

5. አንድ ሰው በተነሳው ሀሳብ አለመስማማቱን የገለፀበት አረፍተ ነገር የቱ ነው?

A. ይህ ሀሳብ በጣም የሚደነቅ ነው። C. ጉዳዩ ተገቢነት ያለው ነው።

B. መሉ በመሉ ሀሳቡን ተቀብዬዋለሁ። D. ሀሳቡ ደግሞ ባይነሳ ደስ ይለኛል።

6. ስራውን ----- ለሚፈፅም ሰው ሽልማትና ማበረታቻ መስጠት አለበት። በክፍት ቦታው በመግባት አረፍተ ነገሩን የተሟላ ሊያደርገው የሚችለው የትኛው ሀረግ ነው?

A. በክፍል

C. በላቀ ሁኔታ

B. በቻለው መንገድ

D. ላያስብ በድንገት

7. ህፃኑ መዝ፤ ብርቱካን እና ማንኛ ይወዳል። ከሁሉም ----- መዝን ያስበልጣል፤ ቀጥሎ ----- ለማንኛ ያደላል። በክፍት ቦታው መግባት ያለበት መሸጋገሪያ ቃል የቱ ነው?

A. ግን፤ መጨረሻ

C. ነገር ግን፤ በሆንም

B. ግን፤ ደግሞ

D. እንዲያውም፤ ስለዚህ

መመሪያ ሁለት፡- ከተራ ቁጥር 8 እስከ 18 ድረስ ቃላትን የሚመለከቱ ጥያቄዎች ቀርበዋል። ለጥያቄዎቹ ከተሰጡት አማራጮች መካከል ትክክለኛውን መልስ የያዘውን ፊደል በመምረጥ በመልስ መስጫ ላይ በማጥቆር መልሼ/መልስ። ::

8. ወ/ሮ ይመናሹ በህይወታቸው በርካታ እንቅፋቶችን አልፈዋል። የተሰመረበት ቃል አውዳዊ ፍቺ ----- ነው።

A. ድንጋይ መታቸው

C. ችግሮች

B. ደስታዎች

D. ገንዘቦች

9. በሬው በአግባቡ ስለተያዘ ሰውነቱ ----- ። በክፍት ቦታው ላይ በጥላ ተስማሚ የሚሆነው ቃል የቱ ነው?

A. ቆረቆረ

C. ሰባ

B. ኮስመነ

D. ነጣ

10. መሪም አሟት ስለነበር ሰውነቷ ደቀቀ። የተሰመረበት ቃል አውዳዊ ፍቺ ----- ነው።

A. ላመ

C. ተሰባበረ

B. ከሳ

D. ተፀፀተ

11. “መባቻ” የሚለው ቃል እማራያዊ ፍቺ ----- ነው።

A. የማይገኝ

C. መጨረሻ

B. ወር

D. መጀመሪያ

12. ልጅ ምስጥ ነው። በአረፍተ ነገር ውስጥ የተሰመረበት ቃል ፍካሬያዊ ፍቺ -----ነው።
- A. ውስጡ የማይገኝ
B. ግልፅ የሆነ
C. ነጭ ጉንዳን
D. ምንም የማያውቅ
13. “ትህትና _____ ተነስቼ ስራ መስራት አወዳለሁ” አለች። በክፍት ቦታው ላይ ቢሞላ ተስማሚ የሚሆነው ቃል የቱ ነው?
- A. ትላንት
B. በጠዋት
C. ነገ
D. ወደፊት
14. ሰውየው ----- አህያ እየነዳ ሲሄድ፤ እቃ እንዲጭንልኝ ብለሞነው እንቢ አለች። በክፍት ቦታው በመግባት አረፍተ ነገሩን የተሟላ ሊያደርገው የሚችለው ቃል የቱ ነው?
- A. ሌጣ
B. የታመመች
C. የተጫነች
D. የታወረች
15. “ደለደለ” ለሚለው ቃል ተመሳሳይ ፍቺ ያልሆነው ነው።
- A. አስተካከለ
B. መደበ
C. ከፋፈለ
D. አሰናበተ
16. የተማሪው ብቃት እፁብ ድንቅ ነው። በሚለው አረፍተ ነገር ውስጥ የተሰመረበት ቃል ተመሳሳይ ፍቺ ----- ነው።
- A. አስደናቂ
B. እምብዛም
C. አሰልቺ
D. የሚያናድድ
17. መሀመድ ማስታወቂያውን በለሆሳስ አነበበ። የተሰመረበት ቃል ተቃራኒ ፍቺ ----- ነው።
- A. ጮክ ብለው
B. በሹክሹክታ
C. በዝምታ
D. በእርምጥ
18. “አዕላፍ” ለሚለው ቃል ተቃራኒ ፍቺ ----- ነው።
- A. ብዙ
B. አያሌ
C. ጥቂት
D. በርካታ

መመሪያ ሶስት፡- ምንባብ አንድን በጥምና ካነበባችሁ በኋላ ከተራ ቁጥር 19-28 ያሉትን ጥያቄዎች ምንባቡን መሰረት በማድረግ ትክክለኛ መልስ የያዘውን ፊደል በመምረጥ በመልስ መስጫ ላይ በማጥቀር መልሽ/መልስ፡፡ ፡

ምንባብ አንድ

የዕለቷ ፀሀይ የምዕራቡን አድማስ ነክታለች፡፡ አካባቢያችን በጨለማ መጋረጃ ሊጋረድ ጥቂት ደቂቃዎች ቀርተውታል፡፡ አትክልቱ ውስጥ በመዘዋወር ላይ እንዳለሁ ከመደነጋገዝ አልፎ ለአይን ያዝ በማለቱ ቤት ገብቼ ከመስኮቱ አጠገብ ተቀመጥኩ፡፡ የምሽቱ ከዋክብት ብቅብቅ ብለው ትልቁ ከዋክብት በትልቅነቱ ሲንገግግ ትንሿም በዚያው መጠን ርኅተት ገታለች፡፡ የዛሬቹ ቅርንጫፎች እርስ በእርሳቸው እየተሻሹ ያልፋሉ፡፡ የሚታዩት ዛፎች በጨለማ ጥልቅ ውቅያኖስ ተውጠው ይወዛወዛሉ፡፡

በጨለማው ውስጥ የሚንዝቀዝቀው የከዋክብት ብርሃን በዕዕዋቱ ላይ ልዩ ኅብራዊ ትዕይንት ሳለ፡፡ ስሜቴ ተመሰቃቀለ ተንቆራጠጥኩኝ ከመኝታ ቤቴ መፅሀፍ በመያዝ ወጥቼ እንግዳ መቀበያ ክፍል ገባሁ፡፡ የወዲያነሽና የውበሽ ራት ለማቅረብ ተፍ ተፍ ይላሉ፡፡ ከያዝኩት መጽሀፍ ላይ ገና አምስት ገጽ ብቻ አንበቤ ነበር፡፡ በሩ ተከፈተ፡፡ የወዲያነሽ በዝግታ ገብታ ከትራስጌዩ አጠገብ ሁለት ነጫጭ ጠርሙሶች ይዛ በደረጃዎቹ ወርዳ ስትጨርስ ከመቀመጫዬ ላይ ተነስቼ ብቅ ስል በሶስት ቅልልቅ ኮባዎች ከተከበበው ውሃ አጠገብ ደርሳ ጎንበስ ብላ በአንዱ ከዚያም በሁለተኛው ጠርሙስ ስትቀዳ የቀትር ጨለማ እልባት አድርጌ ያሰብኩትን እንዳልፈጽም ከሶስት ወር በፊት የተተከለው የደረጃችን መብራት ቦግ ብሎ በመብራቱ ፈራሁ፡፡

ይሁንና የብርሃኑ ወጋገን በሰሜን ምዕራብ እስከ ሰሜን ምስራቅ ብቻ የሚያሳይ በመሆኑ በቀስታ በእንጨት ላይ የተንጠለጠለችውን ማብሪያ ማጥፊያ 3 ጊዜ ተጫንኩት፡፡ ተፈጥሮም አግዞኝ ፈጣን ንፋስ በመነሳቱ ትንፋሼን ውጮ እያደባሁ ተጠግቼ በእጄ አይኖቿን ሽፈንኳቸው እርሷም በድንጋጤ “ዋይ” ብላ ጮኸችና እኔ መሆኔን እንዳታውቅብኝ ድምጹን በማጎርነን ማነኝ? አልኳት፡፡

ሁሉንም በውሃ የተሞሉ ጠርሙሶች ከሆድዋ ላይ በአንድ እጅዋ አጥብቃ ይዛ በአንዱ እጇ እጇን ስትዳበስ ለዓቴን አገኘች፡፡ በደስታ የተሸሞነሞነ ሳቅና ትንፋሷን አደባልቃ ፊት ለፊቱ

ቆመች። ወጋገን ያረፈበት የሚመስለው ጠይም ፊቷ የጨለማ ጥቁረቱን ታግሎ ተስካር ለመብላት እንደሚገባለች ዲያቆናት ተመራርቶ በጨለማው ውስጥ ገብተን ተቃቀፍን።

ምንጽ(የኃይለመለኮት መዋዕል "የወዲያነሽ" 1978 ዓ.ም ገጽ 54-56 ለፊትና እንዲመች ተሻሽሎ የቀረበ)

19. በሶስት ትልልቅ ኮባዎች የተከበበው ምኑ ነው?

A. መኝታ ቤቱ

C. ዕዕዋቱ

B. ውሃው

D. መቀመጫው

20. የወዲያነሽ ሁለት ነጭጭ ጠርሙሶች ይዛ የሄደችው ምን ልታደርግ ነው?

A. ሆዱ ላይ ለማስቀመጥ

C. አበባ ለመትከል

B. ከመኝታ ቤት ለማንሳት

D. ውሃ ለትቀዳበት

21. ምንባቡ ስንት አንቀፅ አለው?

A. አራት

C. ሰስት

B. ሁለት

D. አምስት

22. "የወዲያነሽና የውበነሽ ራት ለማቅረብ ተፍ ተፍ ይላሉ።" በሚለው የምንባቡ ክፍል "ተፍ ተፍ" ለሚለው ሀረግ ተስማሚ የሚሆነው ፍች የቱ ነው?

A. ይፎካከራሉ

C. ወዲያ ወዲህ

B. ዕረፍት ይወስዳሉ

D. ይመገባሉ

23. የአንቀፅ አራት ዋና መልዕክት ምንድን ነው?

A. የአራት አቀራረብ ሃደት

C. የፈላጊና የተፈላጊ የውስጥ መፈቃቀድ

B. የዕለቱ ምሽት ሁኔታ

D. ያልታለበ ድንጋጤ መከሰት

24. "ወጋገን ያረፈበት" የሚለው ገላጭ ቃል የወዲያነሽን ምን ለመግለፅ የገባ ነው?

A. የውስጧን ደስታ

C. የጨለመማውን ጥቁረት

B. የፊቷን መልክ

D. የፊቷ አቀማመጥ

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25. ምንባቡ ከየት የተወሰደ ነው?

A. ከኃይለመለኮት መዋዕል

C. ከምንባብ አንድ

B ለ. ከወዲያነሽ

D. “ሀ” እና “ለ” መልስ ናቸው።

26. “መደነጋገዝ” ለሚለው ቃል ፍች የሚሆነው የቱ ነው?

A. መጨላለም

C. መንጋት

B. መድካም

D. ማሰብ

27. “ተስካር ለመብላት እንደሚገባግሱ ዲያቆናት ተመራርተን፤” ሲል ምን ለማለት ፈልጎ ነው?

A. ተጠፋፍተን

C. ተጣልተን

B. ተጠራርተን

D. ተንገዳግደን

28. የምንባቡ ርዕስ ምን ቢሆን ይመረጣል?

A. ያልታሰበው ምሽት

C. ነጭ ጠርመሽ

B. ከዋክብትና ኮከብ

D. የመጽሀፍ ንባብ

መመሪያ አምስት፡- ከተራ ቁጥር 29 እስከ 42 ድረስ የፅህፈት ክሂልን የሚመለከቱ ጥያቄዎች ቀርበዋል። ለጥያቄዎቹ ከተሰጡት አማራጮች መካከል ትክክለኛውን መልስ የያዘውን ፊደል በመምረጥ በመልስ መስጫ ላይ በማጥቆር መልሽ/መልስ፡

ዜማና ምግብ ለሰው ልጆች ተመሳሳይ ጥቅም አላቸው። የሰው ልጅ በምግብ ሆዱ ይሞላል! ሰውነቱን ያዳብራል። በዜማ ደግሞ አእምሮአዊ ሀሳቡን፣ ፍላጎቱንና ስሜቱን በእንጉርጉሮም ይሁን በመዘቃ መሳሪያ በታጀበ መልኩ አእምሮውና ያዝናናል! ያድሳል። የሰው ልጅ እድገት ደግሞ አካላዊና አዕምሮሯዊ በመሆኑ የግድ ዜማም ምግብም ያስፈልገዋል።

29. ከላይ የቀረበው አንቀጽ በየትኛው የድርሰት አይነት ተፅፏል?

A. በአመዛዛኝ

C. በስዕላዊ

B. በተራክ.

D. በገላጭ

30. የህይወት ታሪክ ከየትኛው የድርሰት አይነት ይመደባል?

A. ከገላጭ

C. ከአመዛዛኝ

B. ከአከራካሪ

D. ከተራክ.

31. ዶሮ ወጥ ለመስራት በቅድሚያ ሊዘጋጁ የሚገባቸው ዋና ዋና ግባዎች ሸንኩርት፣ ዘይት፣ በርበሬ፣ ጨው ቅቤ፣ ቅመማ ቅመም የተባሉት የዶሮ ስጋ ... ያስራልጋል። እያለ አንቀፁ ቢቀጥል አንቀፁ የተገፈበት የድርሰት አይነት ምን በመባል ይጠራል?

A. አመዛዛኝ

C. ገላጭ

B. አወዳዳሪ

D. ስዕላዊ

አረንጓዴው ሜዳው በጫካ የተከበበ ነው። ሜዳ ላይ በርካታ እንስሳቶች ሳር ሲገጡ ይታያሉ። በሜዳው ውስጥ ባሉ ቡናማ መሰል መንገዶች የሚያገኙ ሰዎች ሁሉ ወሬያቸውን አቁመው የአካባቢውን ውበት ሳያዩ እና ሳያደንቁ አያልፉም። አዕዋፋቱ ከዛፍ ዛፍ እየዘለሉ ሲጫወቱ አይነ ይሰባሉ። ዝማሬቸውም ልብን ይመስጣል።

32. ከላይ የቀረበው አንቀጽ በየትኛው የድርሰት አይነት ተፅፏል?

A. በአመዛዛኝ

C. በገላጭ

B. በስዕላዊ

D. በተራክ.

33. የወረዳው ኃላፊ ነዋሪዎቹ በዛሬው ዕለት ለሀገር ልማት በጋራ እንሰራለን! በማለት አካፋ ዶማ መጥረጊያ እና መቧጠጫ ይዘው በመውጣት አካባቢቸውን እንዲሁም ወረዳቸውን አፀዱ። ሲሉ ለኢ.ቢ.ኤስ ቴሌቭዥን ገለፁ። ጽሁፍ ውስጥ ከቀረቡት አረፍተ ነገሮች ውስጥ ለሀገር ልማት በጋራ እንሰራለን የሚለው አረፍተ ነገር በየትኛው ስርዓተ-ነጥብ ውስጥ ያገኛል?

A. በድርብ ትዕምርተ ጥቅስ

C. በእዝባር

B. በነጠላ ትዕምርተ ጥቅስ

D. በቅንፍ

34. በተራ ቁጥር 36 ላይ ያለው ጽሁፍ ውስጥ ከተረቡት አረፍተ ነገሮች ውስጥ አካፋ ደማ መጥረጊያ እና መደጋገሚያ የሚለው አረፍተ ነገር የትኛውን ስርዓተ-ነጥብ ይጠቀማል?
- A. ትዕምርተ ጥቅስ
B. ድርብ ሰረዝ
C. ነጠላ ሰረዝ
D. ቃል አጋኖ
35. ትክክለኛ ስርዓተ ነጥብ በመጠቀም የተፃፈው አረፍተ ነገር የቱ ነው?
- A. ስምሽ ማን ነው።
B. ፊቱን ታጥቦ፤ ቁርሱን በልቶ፤ ወደስራው ሄደ።
C. እንዴት ደስ ይላል?
D. የቤት ስራህን ስራ፤
36. ኢብራሂም የስዕል ችሎታ አለው፤ በተጨማሪም ድርሰት ይፅፋል። በሚለው አረፍተ ነገር ውስጥ መሸጋገሪያ ቃላት በመሆን ያገለገሉት ቃላት የትኞቹ ናቸው?
- A. በተጨማሪም
B. ችሎታ አለው
C. ድርሰት ይፅፋል
D. የስዕል ችሎታ
37. መ/ር መላኩ ለተማሪዎቹ ምክር ሰጡ፤ ----- ስነ-ምግባር ለግለሰብም ይሁን ለሀገር የማይተካ ሚና እንዳለው ገለፁ። በክፍት ቦታው ላይ መጠቀም የምንችለው መሸጋገሪያ ሀረግ የቱ ነው።
- A. ሆኖም ግን
B. ከዚህ ጋር በማያያዝ
C. በተቃራኒው ግን
D. ይሁንና
38. በልቦለድ ውስጥ ያሉ የምናብ ዓለም ፍጡራን ምን ይባላሉ?
- A. ገፅ ባህርይ
B. ትልም
C. ግጭት
D. ታሪክ

39. ወ/ሮ ደጅይጥኑ ጸጉራቸውን አደራርቀው ቀማላቸውን አጥልቀው ወደገበያ ሄዱ። መንገድ ላይ ሲደርሱ የገንዘብ ቦርሳቸውን እንዳልያዙት አስታውሰው በጣም ተናደዱ። ራሳቸውንም ምን አይነት ሰው ነኝ? የማልረባ፤ አሁን በምኔ ልሽምት ነው? እዚህ ድረስ የመጣሁት እያሉ ከራሳቸው ጋር መግት ገጠመ። ወ/ሮ ደጅይጥኑ ከራሳቸው ጋር የሚያደርጉት እስከ ሀገር ከልቦለድ አላባ አንፃር ከየትኛው ያመደባል?
- A. መቼት
B. ትልም
C. ግጭት
D. ታሪክ
40. ከሚከተሉት አማራጮች መካከል በስርዓት ተዋቅረው አረፍተ ነገር የመሰረቱት ቃላት የትኞቹ ናቸው?
- A. ወደቀ ልጁ ሳያስበው።
B. መዓዛ ጎበዝ ናት በትምህርቷ።
C. ውስጥ ገበያ ገባች።
D. አየር ለሰው ልጆች ያስፈልጋል።
41. ማንበብ ብርሀኑ መጽሀፍ ይወዳል ልቦለድ፤ የሚሉት ቃላት ስርዓት ባለው መንገድ ሲዋቀሩ የሚሰጡት አረፍተ ነገር የቱ ነው?
- A. ልቦለድ መጽሀፍ ማንበብ ብርሀኑ ይወዳል።
B. ብርሀኑ ልቦለድ መጽሀፍ ማንበብ ይወዳል።
C. ብርሀኑ መጽሀፍ ልቦለድ ማንበብ ይወዳል።
D. ብርሀኑ ይወዳል ልቦለድ መጽሀፍ ማንበብ።
42. ከሚከተሉት አማራጮች መካከል ጥያቄያዊ አረፍተ ነገር መሆኑን አመልካች የሆነው ቃል የቱ ነው?
- A. ከበደ
B. ሄደ
C. ማን
D. በጣም

መመሪያ አራት፡- ምንባብ ሁለት በጥምና ካነበባችሁ በኋላ ከተራ ቁጥር 43-48 ያሉትን ጥያቄዎች ምንባቡን መሰረት በማድረግ ትክክለኛ መልስ የያዘውን ፊደል በመምረጥ በመልስ መስጫ ላይ በማጥቀር መልሽ/መልስ፡፡

ምንባብ ሁለት

ቁጭ የያዘ የከብት ቆዳ የሚመስለው አስቀያሚ ግድግዳ የማንንም ስሜት አልጎዳም፡፡ ለረጅም ጊዜ ሳይነኩ በሲጋራ ጭስ የጠቆሩት የሽረሪት ድሮች፤ ለአየር ማስገቢያ የተከፈቱት ቀዳዳዎች በቆሻሻ መደፈኑን፤ ከሽንት ቤቱ እየተትፈገፈገ የሚመጣው ሽታ፤ በጣሪያው ስር እየተርመሰመሰ የሚመጣው የሲጋራ ጭስን ከቁብ የቆጠረው የለም፡፡

አለማየሁም ከጠረጴዛ ዙሪያ ያለው ሰው ጥቂት በመሆኑ ፈገግታው ከፊቱ ሳይጠፋ በቂንጥ አጎነበሰ፡፡ ጎበጥ ብሎ የሚመታትን ኳስ በቅርበት ተመለከተ፡፡ መዳፉን ጠረጴዛው ላይ አሳረፈና ዱላውን በሌባ ጣቱ ስር አሳልፎ አውራጣቱን ደገፍ አደረገና ስላልተመቸው ትንሽ ቦታ ፈልጎ እግሩን ሲያነሳ ከኋላው ያለውን አንድ ጎልማሳ ሰው ነኝ መለስ ብሎ ይቅርታ ጠይቆ ኳሷን ሲመታ ኳሷ ግን ከጠረጴዛው አልተንከባለለችም፡፡

ኳሷን በእጁ ግጥም አርጎ የያዛት ሰው መኖሩንም አየ ቀና ሲል ከጥቂት ሴኮንዶች በፊት ይቅርታ የጠየቀው ሰውዬ አይኑን አፍጥጦ ሲናገር አየው በአካባቢው ያለውን ነገር ናቀና “አይ የአበሻ ነገር ካልተደባደበ...” ብሎ አሰበና ነገሩ የበለጠ ሰለከረከረው ከት ብሎ ሳቀ፤ እየሳቀ ዱላውን ጠረጴዛው ላይ አጋድሞ ወደ ደረጃው አመራ ደረጃዎቹን ከጀመረ በኋላ ቆም ብሎ ዙሪያውን አየ ሰውዬው ኳሷን በእጁ እንደጨበጠ ነው፡፡ ሊወረውረው ይሆን? መልሶ አካባቢውን አየ “ነጃሳ” የሚል ጠግቦ የበላ ሰው ንግግር ሰማ ዝም ብሎ እንደገቡት መጫወቻ የጎደጎዱትን ደረጃዎች እንዳያደናቅፉት እየተጠነቀቀ ሰለስውዬው አሰላሰለ “ምነ ነካው? አለ! ነገሩ አንዳንድ ቀን መቃብርም ቢገቡ ሰላም የሚነሳ አይጠፋም” ብሎ መኪናውን አስነስቶ ሄደ፡፡

የዳንኤል ወርቁ “የማዕበል አሶች” 1995 ዓ.ም ገጽ 1-2 ላይ ለፈተና እንዲያመች ተገርጎ የተወሰደ

43. “አንዳንድ ቀን መቃብርም ቢገቡ ሰላም የሚነሳ አይጠፋም” ያለው ማን ነው?

A. ጎልማሳው ሰውዬው

C. አለማየሁ

B. ባለመኪናው

D. “ለ” እና “ሐ” መልስ ናቸው፡፡

44. የምንባቡ ዋና መልዕክት ምንድን ነው?

A. ጨዋታ ጠቃሚ ነው።

C. ለመጫወቻ ንፁህ ስፍራ መኖር አለበት።

B. ነገርን መተውና መናቅ ያስፈልጋል።

D. ሁሉንም በጉልበት ማድረግ ተገቢ ነው።

45. “የገበቴ መጫወቻ” የመሰለው ምኑ ነው?

A. የደረጃው መውረጃ

C. የመምቻ ዳላው

B. የጠረጴዛው ወለል

D. የሰውዬው ፊት

46. አለማየሁ ሊጫወትባት የነበረችው ኳስ የምን ኳስ ነበርች?

A. የእግር ኳስ

C. የቴኒስ ኳስ

B. የመረብ ኳስ

D. የክረንብ ኳስ

47. “ግጥም” ለሚለው ቃል ፍች የሚሆነው የቱ ነው?

A. የስነ- ፅሁፍ ዘርፍ

C. እንቅ አድርጎ መያዝ

B. በሀይል መማታት

D. በአግባቡ መክደን

48. የምንባቡ ርዕስ ምን ቢሆን ይመረጣል?

A. ጠረጴዛው

C. እግር ኳስ

B. ማንነት

D. ያልፀዳው ቤት

መመሪያ ስድስት፡- ከተራ ቁጥር 49 እስከ 60 ድረስ ሰዋሰውን የሚመለከቱ ጥያቄዎች ቀርበዋል። ለጥያቄዎቹ ከተሰጡት አማራጮች መካከል ትክክለኛውን መልስ የያዘውን ፊደል በመምረጥ በመልስ መስጫ ላይ በማጥቆር መልሽ/መልስ፡

49. ከሚከተሉት አረፍተ ነገሮች መካከል የአሁን ጊዜ ግስን የያዘው አረፍተ ነገር የቱ ነው?

A. ዛሬ ዝናብ ሳይዘንብ አይቀርም።

B. ሲራጅ ትምህርት ቤት ሄደ።

C. ምስጋናው የዛሬ አመት 40 ዓመት ይሞላዋል።

D. ልዑል ገላውን እየታጠበ ነው።

50. ከሚከተሉት ቃላት ውስጥ በነጠላ ቁጥር የተገራው ቃል የቱ ነው?
 A. ልብስ C. ጫማዎች
 B. ሴቶች D. ቀናት
51. ብዙ ቃላትን ተጠቅሞ ሀሳቡን ገለፅ፡፡ በሚለው አረፍተ ነገር ውስጥ ብዙ ቁጥር አመልካች ትጥያን የያዘው ቃል የቱ ነው?
 A. ሀሳቡን C. ቃላትን
 B. ብዙ D. ተጠቅሞ
52. አስቻለሁ ከሱቁ አጠገብ ተቀምጧል፡፡ የተሰመረበት ሀረግ ከየትኛው የሀረግ አይነት ይመደባል?
 A. ከስማዊ ሀረግ C. ከግላዊ ሀረግ
 B. ከመስተዋድዳዊ ሀረግ D. ከቅፅላዊ ሀረግ
53. ከሚከተሉት አረፍተ ነገሮች መካከል ገቢር ግስን የያዘው አረፍተ ነገር የቱ ነው?
 A. መክሊት መብራቱን አጠፋች፡፡ C. ነብሩ በአዳኙ ተገደለ፡፡
 B. ፀጉሩን በመቀስ ተቆረጠ፡፡ D. ሻማው በክብሪት ተለኮሰ፡፡
54. ትርሲት ጠረጴዛውን አፀዳች፡፡ የሚለው አረፍተ ነገር ግስ ወደተገብሮ ግስ ተለውጦ ሲጻፍ አረፍተ ነገሩ የቱን ይመስላል?
 A. አፀዳች ትርሲት ጠረጴዛውን ፡፡ C. ትርሲት አፀዳች ጠረጴዛውን፡፡
 B. ጠረጴዛው ትርሲትን አፀዳ፡፡ D. ጠረጴዛው በትርሲት ተፀዳ፡፡
55. ትምህርት የ----- መሰረት ነው፡፡ አረፍተ ነገሩን ማሟላት የሚችለው ----- ቃል ነው፡፡
 A. ድህነት C. ወሬ
 B. ዕድገት D. እድል

56. ከሚከተሉት ውስጥ አጋናኝ አረፍተ ነገር የሆነው የቱ ነው?
 A. ቤቱን ጥረጊ!
 B. ለምን ሁልጊዜ ትማረራላችሁ?
 C. አሰይ! ሃኔ ልጅ እንኳን! መጣህ።
 D. ሰራዬን መስራት አልቻልኩም።
57. በእምነት ታታሪ ሰራተኛ ነች። የሚለውን ተራ አረፍተ ነገር ወደውስብስብ አረፍተ ሲቀየር የቱን ይመስላል?
 A. ሰራተኛዋ በእምነት ታታሪ ነች።
 B. በእምነት ታታሪ ሰራተኛ በመሆኗ ተሸለመች።
 C. በእምነት ሰራተኛ ነች።
 D. በእምነት ታታሪ ነች።
58. ነገሮችን አግዝፎና አሳንሶ የሚያቀርብ የአረፍተ ነገር አገልግሎት ----- ይባላል።
 A. ጥያቄያዊ
 B. ሐተታዊ
 C. ትዕዛዛዊ
 D. አጋናኝ
59. ለማ ነገሮችን ----- ይህን አረፍተ ነገር በሐቀታዊ አረፍተ ነገር እንዲጠናቀቅ ቢደረግ ከሚከተሉት አማራጮች መካከል የትኛውን መሆን ይችላል?
 A. ለማ ነገሮችን በትኩረት ይመለከታል።
 B. ለማ ነገሮችን በቀላሉ አይረዳም።
 C. ለማ ነገሮችን በትኩረት ይመለከታል፤ በቀላሉ ግን አይረዳም።
 D. ሁሉም መልስ ይሆናሉ።
60. መላኩ ታታሪ ገበሬ ነው፤ ----- በዘንድሮ አመት ከፍተኛ ምርት ለመስብስብ ችሏል። በክፍት ቦታው ላይ መጠቀም የምንችለው አያያዥ ቃል የቱ ነው።
 A. ሆኖም
 B. ይሁንና
 C. ስለዚህ
 D. ነገር ግን

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Section One: Reading Passage I

INSTRUCTION: Read the following passage carefully and answer questions 1-6 according to the information give in the passage.

Valuing Our Elders

Valuing our elders is evidence to our society's depth of character. It's about recognizing the wealth of wisdom and experience that older generations offer. Elders are the **guardians** of our history, the mentors for our present, and the bridge to our future. They have lived through times of change, witnessed history in the making, and have stories that can inspire and guide us. By listening to their experiences, we learn valuable life lessons and gain insights that only come with time.

Respecting elders means more than just honoring their past; it's about **including them in our present**. It's ensuring they have a voice in community decisions and acknowledging their role in shaping society. This respect is shown in how we care for them, how we listen to their advice, and how we integrate their perspectives into our lives. It's about creating a society where age is not a barrier to contribution but a badge of honor.

Preserving the value of elders ensures that their legacies continue. It's about passing down traditions, maintaining family stories, and keeping their memories alive. When we teach younger generations to respect and value their elders, we cultivate a cycle of wisdom that benefits all ages. It's a cycle that enriches our culture and strengthens the bonds within our communities.

<https://www.thecanadianencyclopedia.ca/en/article/inuit-myth-and-legend>

1. What can we learn from elders?
 - ~~A. Only historical dates~~
 - ~~B. Life lessons and insights~~
 - C. Nothing
 - D. Modern technology
2. What do elders represent in our society?
 - ~~A. Only the past~~
 - ~~B. Wisdom and experience~~
 - C. Obstacles
 - D. Weakness
3. The word 'guardians' in paragraph 1 line 3 refers to:
 - ~~A. Gardens~~
 - ~~B. Bridges~~
 - C. Creators
 - D. Keepers
4. What is the 'cycle of wisdom' mentioned in the passage?
 - ~~A. A process of learning from elders~~
 - ~~B. A historical events~~
 - ~~C. A technological advancement~~
 - ~~D. A natural phenomenon~~
5. According to the passage, what does 'including elders in our present' on paragraph 2 line 1 refers to?
 - ~~A. Causes conflict~~
 - ~~B. Honors their past~~
 - ~~C. Creates barriers~~
 - ~~D. Acknowledges their societal role~~
6. Which one of the following is an example of a tradition passed down by elders in our country?
 - ~~A. Disrespecting elders~~
 - ~~B. Burden~~
 - C. Story telling
 - D. Isolation

Section Two: Sentence Comprehension

Instruction: For items 7 and 8 choose the alternative has the same or nearly the same meaning as the original sentence.

7. If Abel missed the train, he would have been late for the exam.
- A. Abel missed the train and he was late for the exam.
 - B. Abel didn't miss the train and he wasn't late for the exam.
 - C. Abel didn't miss the train and he was late for the exam.
 - D. Abel missed the train and he wasn't late for the exam.
8. Hawi is as beautiful as Rawda.
- A. Hawi's beauty is the same as Rawda's.
 - B. Hawi's beauty is not the same as Rawda's.
 - C. Hawi's beauty is more than Rawda's.
 - D. Rawda's beauty is different Hawi's.

Section Three: Vocabulary

Part One: Substitution

Instruction: for items 9-13, choose the most suitable meaning for the words written in **bold** in the sentences.

9. The discovery of oil brought a great **benefit** to the country.
- A. curse
 - B. effect
 - C. advantage
 - D. fit
10. The **ruler** of the kingdom imposed strict law to maintain peace and security.
- A. measurement
 - B. regulation
 - C. law
 - D. government

11. Obeying **traffic law** is essential for ensuring safety on the road.
A. Traffic regulation
B. Traffic signs
C. traffic offence
D. traffic person
12. **Conservation** effort in the national park aim to preserve the natural habitats of endangered species.
A. engaging
B. extinction
C. powerful
D. protection
13. The **yield** of the crops this year was lower than expected due to the bad weather condition.
A. input
B. loss
C. product
D. increase

Part Two: Completion

Instruction: Questions 14-18 are incomplete. Choose the word that best completes each sentence.

14. The company decided to _____ its old equipment with the new one.
A. remove
B. replace
C. revise
D. reinforce
15. English is her _____ subject that is why she always wants to attend again and again.
A. despised
B. favourite
C. detested
D. main
16. The judge's _____ punishment for the crime shocked everyone in the court room.
A. merciful
B. arbitrary
C. harsh
D. sympathetic
17. To improve the productivity, the manager decided to _____ extra tasks from the workflow.
A. implement
B. enhance
C. eliminate
D. incorporate

18. The artist _____ her latest paints at the gallery last night.

A. displayed

C. constructed

B. covered

D. fabricated

Section Four: Reading Passage II

Instruction: Read the following passage carefully and answer questions 19-25 according to the information give in the passage.

Love

Love is the universal languages that go beyond boundaries, cultures, and ages. It is the force that drives us to care for one another and to extend kindness. When we love each other, we see beyond the superficial differences and recognize the shared humanity within us all. This love **manifests** in small acts of generosity, understanding, and the willingness to support others in times of need.

The essence of love is empathy, the ability to understand and share the feelings of another. It is about putting oneself in someone else's shoes and acting with compassion. Loving each other means celebrating each other's successes and providing comfort during failures. It is about being present, both physically and emotionally, for the people in our lives. This kind of love builds strong relationships that can resist the tests of time and hardship.

Moreover, love is about acceptance and forgiveness. It involves accept others for who they are, their mistakes and all, and forgiving them when they falter. **This** does not mean tolerating harmful behavior, but rather understanding that everyone is on their own journey and sometimes make mistakes. Love encourages growth and healing, not just for others, but also within ourselves.

Lastly, love is a choice and a commitment. It is choosing to be kind, to be patient, and to be supportive. It is committing to the well-being of others, and in doing so, finding joy and fulfillment. When we choose to love each other, we create a ripple effect that can transform communities and, ultimately, the world. Love is not just a feeling; it is an action, a powerful force for good.

19. What is the essence of love?

A. Power

B. Wealth

C. Empathy

D. Fame

20. The word 'it' in (paragraph 1 line 1) refers to:

A. Boundaries

B. Ages

C. Cultures

D. Love

21. How does love expressed?

A. Through acts of generosity

B. Through selfishness

C. By ignoring others

D. By being distant

22. What does loving each other build?

A. Weak relationships

B. Temporary connections

C. Strong relationships

D. None of the above

23. What does the word '**manifests**' mean?

A. reveals

B. hides

C. conceals

D. secretes

24. What can be inferred about the effect of love on society?

A. It has no impact

B. It can transform communities

C. It isolates individuals

D. It create anger

25. The word 'this' (paragraph 3 line2) refers to:

- ☒ A. Accept others for who they are and their mistakes.
- ☐ B. Tolerating harmful behavior.
- ☐ C. Resist the tests of time and hardship.
- ☐ D. Rejection and ruthlessness.

Part II. Language Focus/ Grammar

Instruction: For item 26-43, choose the one that best completes each sentence.

26. The room _____ in many parts of the world.

- ☐ A. clean
- ☐ B. are cleaned
- ☒ C. cleans
- ☐ D. is cleaned

27. This book is _____ than the one I read last week.

- ☐ A. Write entertaining
- ☐ B. most entertaining
- ☒ C. least entertaining
- ☐ D. more entertaining

28. You _____ keep your health by maintaining balanced diet.

- ☐ A. ought to
- ☒ B. might
- ☐ C. may
- ☐ D. shall

29. The dogs _____ all night.

- ☐ A. bark
- ☒ B. were barking
- ☐ C. barked
- ☐ D. was barking

30. Belay _____ very hard this semester.

- ☒ A. worked
- ☐ B. has worked
- ☐ C. works
- ☐ D. work

31. Where is the exercise book _____ was on the shelf?
A. Who
~~B. Where~~
C. which
D. whose
32. I was crossing the road when someone _____ my name.
~~A. call~~
B. called
C. calls
D. has called
33. Biruk: "Do you repeatedly go to the theater?"
Belete: "No, I go only _____."
A. sometimes
B. many times
C. frequently
D. often
34. If I had enough time, I _____ the visit my family.
A. will visit
B. visit
~~C. would have visited~~
D. would visit
35. Ato Chala is a very _____ person.
~~A. care~~
B. carefully
C. careful
D. cares
36. Yesterday, they _____ so happy to see each other after a long time.
~~A. were~~
B. are
C. was
D. is
37. _____ she pay her bills last weekend?
~~A. Does~~
B. Do
C. Did
D. Done
38. The new shoes caused her _____, so she decided to return them.
A. uncomfort
B. discomfort
C. misscomfort
D. subcomfort

39. I _____ finish my assignment before the deadline.
A. might
B. may
C. should
D. have to
40. Our teacher always dresses _____ clothes.
A. fashioning
B. fashionable
C. fashionable
D. fashioning
41. Alemu could _____ recognize his friend after the exam with the hair cut.
A. Badly
B. Harder
C. hardly
D. heavily
42. He _____ solve complex mathematical problems with ease. He is very talented boy.
A. can
B. may
C. shall
D. might
43. The morning was warm and sunny, _____ the afternoon is cold and rainy.
A. Similarly
B. In the same way
C. likewise
D. whereas

Part III. Speaking

Instruction: For items 44-51, choose the one which best completes the remaining part of the dialogue given.

44. **Goytom:** There are some differences among phones in the market.

Negasi: Really? Like what?

Goytom: "For one, the battery life varies between models.

_____ is that some have better camera quality."

- A. Another similarity
B. One similarity

- C. Another difference
D. in a similar fashion

45. **Trainee:** "Exercising every day regularly is essential."

Trainer: "_____ our body also need time to rest."

A. That's partly true, but

C. Absolutely

B. That's not right

D. Yes, I agree

46. **Driver:** "Let me call my friend and tell him to wait at the bus station."

Passenger: "Drivers _____ use their phones while driving. It increases accident."

A. must

C. have to

B. may not

D. must not

47. **Father:** "Let's book our family vacation to the mountains."

Daughter: "_____ I prefer Water Park for relaxation."

A. I am not sure about that

C. Me too

B. Yes, I agree

D. I totally agree

48. **Remzi:** If you _____ anywhere in the world, where would you like to go?

Tsega: I would like to go to Japan.

A. could have traveled

C. could travel

B. can travel

D. can have traveled

49. **Solomon:** What is your father name?

Reyat: _____

A. My name is Reyat

C. He is a teacher

B. My father name is Ali

D. My father is tall

50. Herani: _____?

Marken: Because I want to help poor people.

- A. Why do you want to be a rich man
- B. What do you want to be
- C. Where do you want to work
- D. What is your favorite job

51. Which of the following word is used in the end of the summary?

A. "How can I make coffee?"

B. "_____ you wash the coffee beans."

A. finally

B. then

C. next

D. first ✓

Section One: Reorganizing Jumbled Words

Instruction: items 52-54, are about word orders in a sentence .choose the correct alternative with the correct word order sentence.

52. do/to /school/to/when/you/go/want?

- A. Do you want to go to school when?
- B. When you do want to go to school?
- C. You do want when to go to school?
- D. When do you want to go to school?

53.birds/offer/trees/shelter/to.

- A. Birds offer trees to shelter.
- B. Trees offer shelter to birds.
- C. Offer trees birds to shelter.
- D. Shelter offer trees birds to.

54. it/a /nice/think/I/was/decision.

- A. I think it was a nice decision.
- B. It was nice a decision think I.
- C. Decision I was think it a nice.
- D. I think it nice was a decision.

Section Two: Reorganizing Jumbled Sentences.

- A. I don't know why she was different person suddenly.
- B. She was very good person at first.
- C. Kidist and I have been friends for many years.
- D. But she started to change after sometimes.

55. For the above jumbled sentences which one of the following options are the appropriate order of the sentences to make a coherent paragraph

- A. C,B,A,D
- B. B,C,D,A

- C. D,A,C,B
- D. C,B,D,A

Part IV: Writing

Section One: Punctuation and Capitalization

Instruction: For item 56-60, choose the sentence with the correct punctuation mark and capitalization.

56. Choose the sentence with the correct use of comma

- A. 'Kitfo', which is my favorite food, is expensive.
- B. 'Kitfo' which is my favorite food is expensive.
- C. 'Kitfo', which is my favorite food is expensive.
- D. 'Kitfo' which is my favorite food, is expensive.

57. Choose the sentence with the correct punctuation

- A. This is our last examination for this level?
- B. This is our last examination for this level!
- C. This is our last examination for this level.
- D. This is our last examination for this level:

58. Choose the sentence with the correct capitalization

- A. I love my country ethiopia.
- B. I love my country Ethiopia.
- C. i love my country Ethiopia.
- D. i love my country ethiopia.

Section Four: Spelling

Instruction: For item 59 and 60, choose the word which is spelt correctly.

59.

- A. Contry
- B. cuontry

- C. country
- D. contrey

60.

- A. Hygen
- B. Hygeine

- C. hygein
- D. hygiene

ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION EDUCATION BUREAU
MIDDLE SCHOOL (grade 8) LEAVING CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS
SENE 2016 E.C/ JUNE 2024 G.C

GENERAL DIRECTIONS

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A	B	C	D
☐	☐	☒	☐

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Section One: Reading Passage I

INSTRUCTION: Read the following passage carefully and answer questions 1-6 according to the information give in the passage.

Valuing Our Elders

Valuing our elders is evidence to our society's depth of character. It's about recognizing the wealth of wisdom and experience that older generations offer. Elders are the **guardians** of our history, the mentors for our present, and the bridge to our future. They have lived through times of change, witnessed history in the making, and have stories that can inspire and guide us. By listening to their experiences, we learn valuable life lessons and gain insights that only come with time.

Respecting elders means more than just honoring their past; it's about **including them in our present**. It's ensuring they have a voice in community decisions and acknowledging their role in shaping society. This respect is shown in how we care for them, how we listen to their advice, and how we integrate their perspectives into our lives. It's about creating a society where age is not a barrier to contribution but a badge of honor.

Preserving the value of elders ensures that their legacies continue. It's about passing down traditions, maintaining family stories, and keeping their memories alive. When we teach younger generations to respect and value their elders, we cultivate a cycle of wisdom that benefits all ages. It's a cycle that enriches our culture and strengthens the bonds within our communities.

<https://www.thecanadianencyclopedia.ca/en/article/inuit-myth-and-legend>

1. What can we learn from elders?
 - ~~A. Only historical dates~~
 - ~~B. Life lessons and insights~~
 - C. Nothing
 - D. Modern technology
2. What do elders represent in our society?
 - ~~A. Only the past~~
 - ~~B. Wisdom and experience~~
 - C. Obstacles
 - D. Weakness
3. The word 'guardians' in paragraph 1 line 3 refers to:
 - ~~A. Gardens~~
 - ~~B. Bridges~~
 - C. Creators
 - D. Keepers
4. What is the 'cycle of wisdom' mentioned in the passage?
 - ~~A. A process of learning from elders~~
 - ~~B. A historical events~~
 - ~~C. A technological advancement~~
 - ~~D. A natural phenomenon~~
5. According to the passage, what does 'including elders in our present' on paragraph 2 line 1 refers to?
 - ~~A. Causes conflict~~
 - ~~B. Honors their past~~
 - ~~C. Creates barriers~~
 - ~~D. Acknowledges their societal role~~
6. Which one of the following is an example of a tradition passed down by elders in our country?
 - ~~A. Disrespecting elders~~
 - ~~B. Burden~~
 - C. Story telling
 - D. Isolation

Section Two: Sentence Comprehension

Instruction: For items 7 and 8 choose the alternative has the same or nearly the same meaning as the original sentence.

7. If Abel missed the train, he would have been late for the exam.
- A. Abel missed the train and he was late for the exam.
 - B. Abel didn't miss the train and he wasn't late for the exam.
 - C. Abel didn't miss the train and he was late for the exam.
 - D. Abel missed the train and he wasn't late for the exam.
8. Hawi is as beautiful as Rawda.
- A. Hawi's beauty is the same as Rawda's.
 - B. Hawi's beauty is not the same as Rawda's.
 - C. Hawi's beauty is more than Rawda's.
 - D. Rawda's beauty is different Hawi's.

Section Three: Vocabulary

Part One: Substitution

Instruction: for items 9-13, choose the most suitable meaning for the words written in **bold** in the sentences.

9. The discovery of oil brought a great **benefit** to the country.
- A. curse
 - B. effect
 - C. advantage
 - D. fit
10. The **ruler** of the kingdom imposed strict law to maintain peace and security.
- A. measurement
 - B. regulation
 - C. law
 - D. government

11. Obeying **traffic law** is essential for ensuring safety on the road.
A. Traffic regulation
B. Traffic signs
C. traffic offence
D. traffic person
12. **Conservation** effort in the national park aim to preserve the natural habitats of endangered species.
A. engaging
B. extinction
C. powerful
D. protection
13. The **yield** of the crops this year was lower than expected due to the bad weather condition.
A. input
B. loss
C. product
D. increase

Part Two: Completion

Instruction: Questions 14-18 are incomplete. Choose the word that best completes each sentence.

14. The company decided to _____ its old equipment with the new one.
A. remove
B. replace
C. revise
D. reinforce
15. English is her _____ subject that is why she always wants to attend again and again.
A. despised
B. favourite
C. detested
D. main
16. The judge's _____ punishment for the crime shocked everyone in the court room.
A. merciful
B. arbitrary
C. harsh
D. sympathetic
17. To improve the productivity, the manager decided to _____ extra tasks from the workflow.
A. implement
B. enhance
C. eliminate
D. incorporate

18. The artist _____ her latest paints at the gallery last night.

A. displayed

C. constructed

B. covered

D. fabricated

Section Four: Reading Passage II

Instruction: Read the following passage carefully and answer questions 19-25 according to the information give in the passage.

Love

Love is the universal languages that go beyond boundaries, cultures, and ages. It is the force that drives us to care for one another and to extend kindness. When we love each other, we see beyond the superficial differences and recognize the shared humanity within us all. This love **manifests** in small acts of generosity, understanding, and the willingness to support others in times of need.

The essence of love is empathy, the ability to understand and share the feelings of another. It is about putting oneself in someone else's shoes and acting with compassion. Loving each other means celebrating each other's successes and providing comfort during failures. It is about being present, both physically and emotionally, for the people in our lives. This kind of love builds strong relationships that can resist the tests of time and hardship.

Moreover, love is about acceptance and forgiveness. It involves accept others for who they are, their mistakes and all, and forgiving them when they falter. **This** does not mean tolerating harmful behavior, but rather understanding that everyone is on their own journey and sometimes make mistakes. Love encourages growth and healing, not just for others, but also within ourselves.

Lastly, love is a choice and a commitment. It is choosing to be kind, to be patient, and to be supportive. It is committing to the well-being of others, and in doing so, finding joy and fulfillment. When we choose to love each other, we create a ripple effect that can transform communities and, ultimately, the world. Love is not just a feeling; it is an action, a powerful force for good.

19. What is the essence of love?

A. Power

B. Wealth

C. Empathy

D. Fame

20. The word 'it' in (paragraph 1 line 1) refers to:

A. Boundaries

B. Ages

C. Cultures

D. Love

21. How does love expressed?

A. Through acts of generosity

B. Through selfishness

C. By ignoring others

D. By being distant

22. What does loving each other build?

A. Weak relationships

B. Temporary connections

C. Strong relationships

D. None of the above

23. What does the word '**manifests**' mean?

A. reveals

B. hides

C. conceals

D. secretes

24. What can be inferred about the effect of love on society?

A. It has no impact

B. It can transform communities

C. It isolates individuals

D. It create anger

25. The word 'this' (paragraph 3 line2) refers to:

- ☒ A. Accept others for who they are and their mistakes.
- ☐ B. Tolerating harmful behavior.
- ☐ C. Resist the tests of time and hardship.
- ☐ D. Rejection and ruthlessness.

Part II. Language Focus/ Grammar

Instruction: For item 26-43, choose the one that best completes each sentence.

26. The room _____ in many parts of the world.

- ☐ A. clean
- ☐ B. are cleaned
- ☒ C. cleans
- ☐ D. is cleaned

27. This book is _____ than the one I read last week.

- ☐ A. Write entertaining
- ☐ B. most entertaining
- ☒ C. least entertaining
- ☐ D. more entertaining

28. You _____ keep your health by maintaining balanced diet.

- ☐ A. ought to
- ☒ B. might
- ☐ C. may
- ☐ D. shall

29. The dogs _____ all night.

- ☐ A. bark
- ☒ B. were barking
- ☐ C. barked
- ☐ D. was barking

30. Belay _____ very hard this semester.

- ☒ A. worked
- ☐ B. has worked
- ☐ C. works
- ☐ D. work

31. Where is the exercise book _____ was on the shelf?
A. Who
~~B. Where~~
C. which
D. whose
32. I was crossing the road when someone _____ my name.
~~A. call~~
B. called
C. calls
D. has called
33. Biruk: "Do you repeatedly go to the theater?"
Belete: "No, I go only _____."
A. sometimes
B. many times
C. frequently
D. often
34. If I had enough time, I _____ the visit my family.
A. will visit
B. visit
~~C. would have visited~~
D. would visit
35. Ato Chala is a very _____ person.
~~A. care~~
B. carefully
C. careful
D. cares
36. Yesterday, they _____ so happy to see each other after a long time.
~~A. were~~
B. are
C. was
D. is
37. _____ she pay her bills last weekend?
~~A. Does~~
B. Do
C. Did
D. Done
38. The new shoes caused her _____, so she decided to return them.
A. uncomfort
B. discomfort
C. misscomfort
D. subcomfort

39. I _____ finish my assignment before the deadline.
A. might
B. may
C. should
D. have to
40. Our teacher always dresses _____ clothes.
A. fashioning
B. fashionable
C. fashionful
D. fashionial
41. Alemu could _____ recognize his friend after the exam with the hair cut.
A. Badly
B. Harder
C. hardly
D. heavily
42. He _____ solve complex mathematical problems with ease. He is very talented boy.
A. can
B. may
C. shall
D. might
43. The morning was warm and sunny, _____ the afternoon is cold and rainy.
A. Similarly
B. In the same way
C. likewise
D. whereas

Part III. Speaking

Instruction: For items 44-51, choose the one which best completes the remaining part of the dialogue given.

44. **Goytom:** There are some differences among phones in the market.

Negasi: Really? Like what?

Goytom: "For one, the battery life varies between models.

_____ is that some have better camera quality."

- A. Another similarity
B. One similarity
C. Another difference
D. in a similar fashion

45. **Trainee:** "Exercising every day regularly is essential."

Trainer: "_____ our body also need time to rest."

A. That's partly true, but

C. Absolutely

B. That's not right

D. Yes, I agree

46. **Driver:** "Let me call my friend and tell him to wait at the bus station."

Passenger: "Drivers _____ use their phones while driving. It increases accident."

A. must

C. have to

B. may not

D. must not

47. **Father:** "Let's book our family vacation to the mountains."

Daughter: "_____ I prefer Water Park for relaxation."

A. I am not sure about that

C. Me too

B. Yes, I agree

D. I totally agree

48. **Remzi:** If you _____ anywhere in the world, where would you like to go?

Tsega: I would like to go to Japan.

A. could have traveled

C. could travel

B. can travel

D. can have traveled

49. **Solomon:** What is your father name?

Reyat: _____

A. My name is Reyat

C. He is a teacher

B. My father name is Ali

D. My father is tall

50. Herani: _____?

Marken: Because I want to help poor people.

- A. Why do you want to be a rich man
- B. What do you want to be
- C. Where do you want to work
- D. What is your favorite job

51. Which of the following word is used in the end of the summary?

A. "How can I make coffee?"

B. "_____ you wash the coffee beans."

A. finally

B. then

C. next

D. first ✓

Section One: Reorganizing Jumbled Words

Instruction: items 52-54, are about word orders in a sentence .choose the correct alternative with the correct word order sentence.

52. do/to /school/to/when/you/go/want?

- A. Do you want to go to school when?
- B. When you do want to go to school?
- C. You do want when to go to school?
- D. When do you want to go to school?

53.birds/offer/trees/shelter/to.

- A. Birds offer trees to shelter.
- B. Trees offer shelter to birds.
- C. Offer trees birds to shelter.
- D. Shelter offer trees birds to.

54. it/a /nice/think/I/was/decision.

- A. I think it was a nice decision.
- B. It was nice a decision think I.
- C. Decision I was think it a nice.
- D. I think it nice was a decision.

Section Two: Reorganizing Jumbled Sentences.

- A. I don't know why she was different person suddenly.
- B. She was very good person at first.
- C. Kidist and I have been friends for many years.
- D. But she started to change after sometimes.

55. For the above jumbled sentences which one of the following options are the appropriate order of the sentences to make a coherent paragraph

- A. C,B,A,D
- B. B,C,D,A

- C. D,A,C,B
- D. C,B,D,A

Part IV: Writing

Section One: Punctuation and Capitalization

Instruction: For item 56-60, choose the sentence with the correct punctuation mark and capitalization.

56. Choose the sentence with the correct use of comma

- A. 'Kitfo', which is my favorite food, is expensive.
- B. 'Kitfo' which is my favorite food is expensive.
- C. 'Kitfo', which is my favorite food is expensive.
- D. 'Kitfo' which is my favorite food, is expensive.

57. Choose the sentence with the correct punctuation

- A. This is our last examination for this level?
- B. This is our last examination for this level!
- C. This is our last examination for this level.
- D. This is our last examination for this level:

58. Choose the sentence with the correct capitalization

- A. I love my country ethiopia.
- B. I love my country Ethiopia.
- C. i love my country Ethiopia.
- D. i love my country ethiopia.

Section Four: Spelling

Instruction: For item 59 and 60, choose the word which is spelt correctly.

59.

- A. Contry
- B. cuontry

- C. country
- D. contrey

60.

- A. Hygen
- B. Hygeine

- C. hygein
- D. hygiene

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☐	☐	☒	☐

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Number of items 40

time allowed 1:00 hour

Instruction: read each question and choose carefully. Then mark your choice on separate answer sheet

1. The number 0.15 is equal to

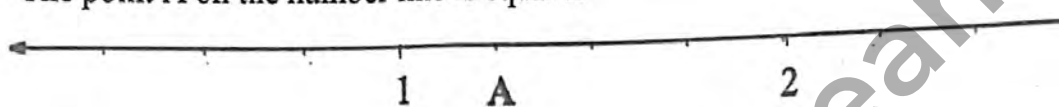
A. $\frac{15}{10}$

C. $\frac{3}{20}$

B. $\frac{5}{20}$

D. $\frac{100}{15}$

2. The point A on the number line is equal to



A. 1.1

C. $\frac{3}{2}$

B. $\frac{5}{4}$

D. $\frac{5}{2}$

3. Which one of the following relation is NOT true about Z, W, N, Q

A. $W \subseteq Z$

C. $Q \subseteq Z$

B. $W \subseteq Q$

D. $N \subseteq Q$

4. Which one of the following list of numbers are in ascending order?

A. $\frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{9}, \frac{7}{12}$

C. $\frac{4}{9}, \frac{7}{12}, \frac{2}{3}$

B. $\frac{4}{9}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{7}{12}$

D. $\frac{4}{9}, \frac{7}{12}, \frac{2}{3}$

5. $-\frac{3}{4} + \frac{7}{8}$ is equal to

A. $\frac{1}{8}$

C. $\frac{5}{6}$

B. $\frac{13}{8}$

D. $\frac{7}{4}$

6. $2\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{3}{4} =$

A. 1

B. 2

C. $\frac{1}{2}$

D. $\frac{1}{4}$

7. $\frac{5}{12} \div \frac{2}{3} =$

A. $\frac{5}{4}$

B. $\frac{1}{18}$

C. $\frac{3}{8}$

D. $\frac{5}{8}$

8. A man invested 1500 birr in a Bank which pays 8% simple interest per annum. What is the interest of the investment in 9 months?

A. 60 birr

B. 72 birr

C. 90 birr

D. 96 birr

9. $\left(-\frac{2}{5}\right)^2$ is equal to

A. $-\frac{4}{25}$

B. $-\frac{2}{25}$

C. $\frac{2}{25}$

D. $\frac{4}{25}$

10. $\sqrt{0.0256}$ is equal to

A. 0.16

B. 0.016

C. 0.54

D. 0.054

11. Table below yields the value $y = x^2$, $1 \leq x \leq 1.49$

By using the table $\sqrt{1.638}$ is equal to

X	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.0	1.000	1.020	1.040	1.061	1.082	1.102	1.124	1.145	1.166	1.188
1.1	1.210	1.232	1.254	1.277	1.277	1.322	1.346	1.369	1.392	1.416
1.2	1.440	1.464	1.488	1.513	1.538	1.562	1.588	1.613	1.638	1.644
1.3	1.690	1.716	1.742	1.769	1.796	1.822	1.855	1.877	1.904	1.932
1.4	1.960	1.988	2.016	2.045	2.074	2.102	2.132	2.161	1.190	2.220
1.5	2.250	2.280	2.316	2.341	2.341	2.102	2.434	2.465	2.496	2.528
1.6	2.56	2.592	2.310	2.657	2.722	2.76	2.756	2.789	2.822	2.856

A. 1.18

B. 1.28

C. 1.23

D. 2.47

12. The number 0.3^3 is equal to

A. 0.27

B. 0.027

C. 0.9

D. 0.0009

13. $\sqrt[3]{-512}$ is equal to

A. -6

B. -8

C. 7

D. 8

14. If the volume of a cube is 343cm^3 , then the area of the base of the cube is

A. 7cm^2

B. 14cm^2

C. 49cm^2

D. 64cm^3

15. In which quadrants the point (2,-3) lies?

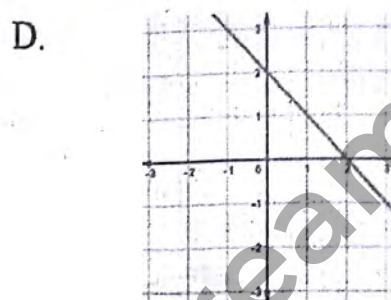
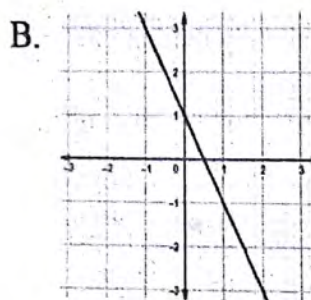
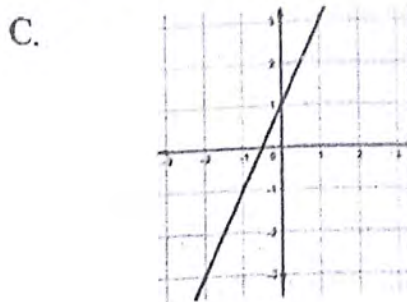
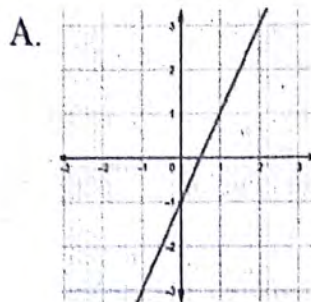
A. I quadrant

B. II quadrant

C. III quadrant

D. IV quadrant

16. Which one of the following graphs is the graph of $y = 2x - 1$?



17. What is the solution set of $\frac{5}{2}(3 - x) \geq -9$ in the set of $\mathbb{N}$?

A. $\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$

C. $\{7, 8, 9, \dots\}$

B. $\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7\}$

D. $\{6, 7, 8, \dots\}$

18. Ayelech bought 4 pens and one exercise book and paid 100 birr. If the price of the exercise book is 42 birr, then what is the price of each pen?

A. 13.50 birr

C. 16 birr

B. 14.50 birr

D. 16.50 birr

19. The sides of right angle triangle are $3x\text{ cm}$, $4x\text{ cm}$ and $5x\text{ cm}$. If the minimum perimeter of the triangle is 60 cm , then

A. $x \geq 4$

C. $x \geq 5$

B. $x \geq 6$

D. $x \geq 12$

$$\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 14 \\ \hline 28 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 29 \\ \hline 58 \end{array}$$

$$32$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 42 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 32 \\ \hline 64 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 58 \\ 42 \\ \hline 100 \end{array}$$

20. In Figure 1, if $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle DEF$, then $DE =$

- A. 1
B. 4
C. 2
D. 8

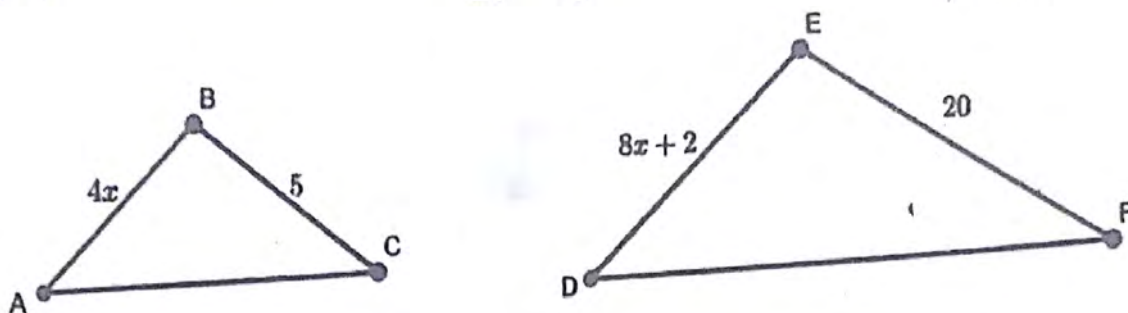


Figure 1

21. Considering Figure 2, which one of the following is necessarily true about the similarity of triangles?

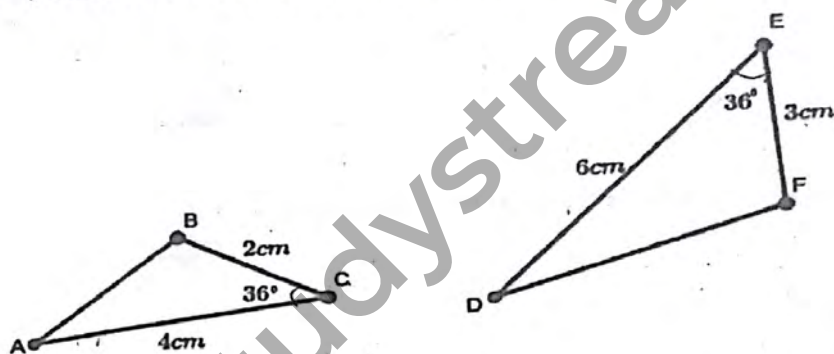


Figure 2

- A. $\triangle ACB \sim \triangle DEF$
B. $\triangle BCA \sim \triangle DEF$
C. $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle DEF$
D. $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle FDE$

22. Assume $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle DEF$. If $AB = 2cm$, $DE = 5cm$ and the perimeter of $\triangle ABC$ is $20cm$, then the perimeter of $\triangle DEF$ is

- A. $25cm$
B. $50cm$
C. $40cm$
D. $100cm$

Handwritten calculation for Question 22:

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ \hline 96 \\ 16 \\ \hline 6 \end{array}$$

23. The corresponding sides of two similar triangles are 4cm and 8cm respectively. If the area of the smaller triangle is 16cm^2 , what is the area of the larger triangle?

- A. 32cm^2 C. 64cm^2
 B. 72cm^2 D. 128cm^2

24. In Figure 3, $m(\angle ACB) =$ _____

- A. 22.5° C. 30°
 B. 45° D. 60°

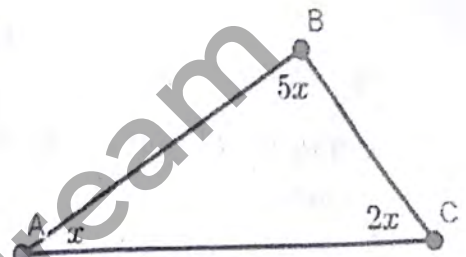


Figure 3

25. In the Figure 4, which one of the following is true about relation of angles?

- A. $x = y + w$
 B. $x = z + w$
 C. $w = y + z$
 D. $y = x + z$

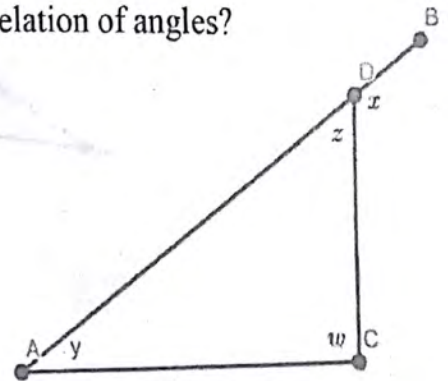


Figure 4

26. In Figure 5, $\triangle ABC$ is right angled triangle, and $\overline{CD}$ is perpendicular to $\overline{AB}$. Then the length of AB is

- A. 2cm C. 4cm
 B. 5cm D. 3cm

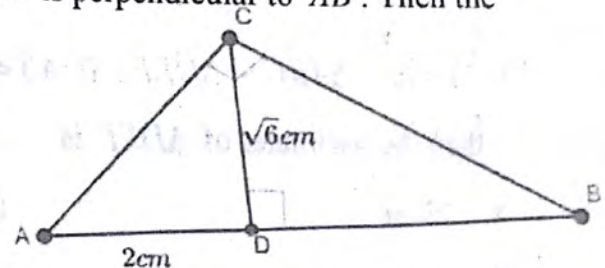


Figure 5

27. Which one of the following triplets are NOT sides of a right angle triangle?

- A. $5\text{cm}, 12\text{cm}, 13\text{cm}$ C. $1\text{cm}, \sqrt{2}\text{cm}, 3\text{cm}$
 B. $7\text{cm}, 24\text{cm}, 25\text{cm}$ D. $2\text{cm}, 5\text{cm}, 7\text{cm}$

28. The shaded region in the circle shown in Figure 6 is called
- A. Sector
B. Arc
C. Segment
D. Semi-circle

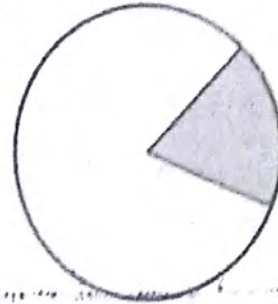


Figure 6

29. In Figure 7, which one of the following is a secant of the circle?

- A. $\overline{AB}$
B. $\overline{EF}$
C. $\overline{CD}$
D. $\widehat{AKB}$

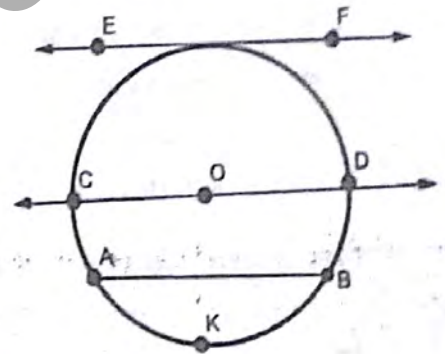


Figure 7

30. In Figure 8, if $m(\widehat{ABC}) = 250^\circ$, then $m(\angle ABC) =$

- A. 250°
B. 100°
C. 60°
D. 55°

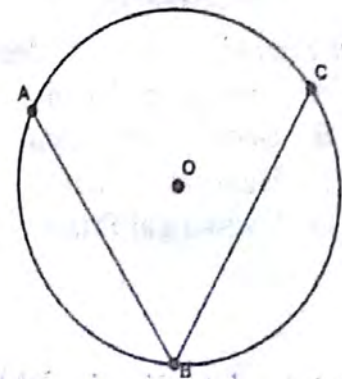


Figure 8

31. In Figure 9, $m(\angle ABC)$ is

A. 40°

B. 60°

C. 80°

D. 100°

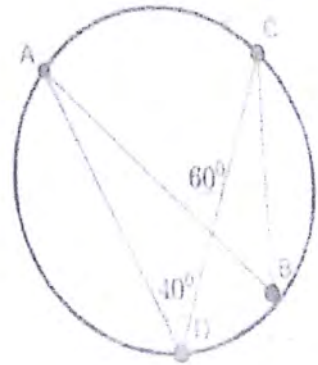


Figure 9

32. In the pyramid shown in Figure 10, which one of the following is NOT true?

A. $\overline{AE}$ is lateral edge

B. $\overline{EF}$ is altitude

C. $\overline{AD}$ is base

D. E is vertex.

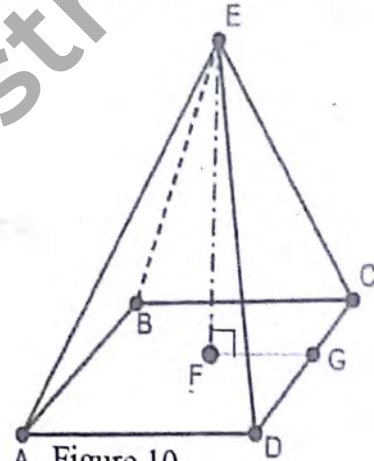


Figure 10

33. In Figure 11, if the shaded regions are parallel and congruent, then it is

A. Triangular Prism

B. Rectangular Prism

C. Hexagonal Prism

D. Cylindrical Prism

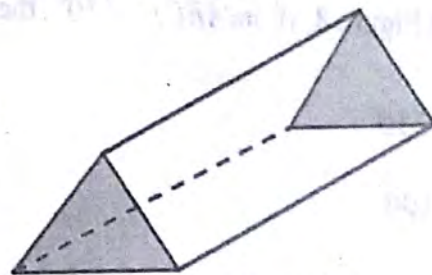


Figure 11

34. The total surface area of a cylinder with height 4cm and radius 3cm is

A. $12\pi\text{cm}^2$

B. $24\pi\text{cm}^2$

C. $33\pi\text{cm}^2$

D. $42\pi\text{cm}^2$

35. The volume of a prism shown in the Figure 12 is

- A. 90cm^3
- B. 60cm^3
- C. 20cm^3
- D. 30cm^3

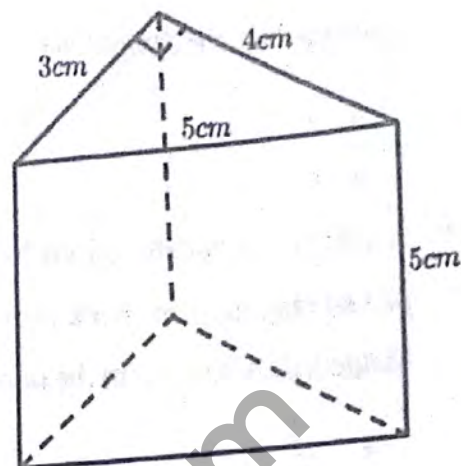


Figure 12

36. A girl planned to buy a prism box that has a capacity to hold 375000cm^3 flour. If the base of the prism is a square with side length 50cm , what is the height of the prism?
- A. 50cm
 - B. 75cm
 - C. 150cm
 - D. 200cm
37. For a random experiment, all possible outcomes is called
- A. Sample space
 - B. Event space
 - C. Probability
 - D. Result
38. A die contains 6 face with numbers 1,2,3,4,5,6 on the faces. What is the probability of getting a number greater than 2 on the upper face in rolling the die?
- A. $\frac{1}{3}$
 - B. $\frac{2}{3}$
 - C. $\frac{1}{6}$
 - D. $\frac{5}{6}$

39. A bag contains 3 red pens, 7 blue pens and some black pens. If a pen is picked randomly from the bag, the probability of picking red pen is $\frac{1}{6}$. What is the number of black pens?

A. 3

C. 8

B. 6

D. 10

40. A school was donated 24 mathematics books, 25 English books and 11 Science Book. A girl picked randomly one book from the donated books. What is the probability of getting Mathematics book from the donated books?

A. $\frac{5}{12}$

C. $\frac{1}{24}$

B. $\frac{24}{25}$

D. $\frac{2}{5}$

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A	B	C	D
☐	☐	☒	☐

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Number of Items: 60

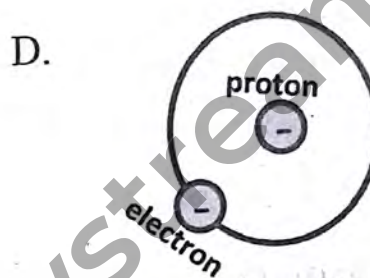
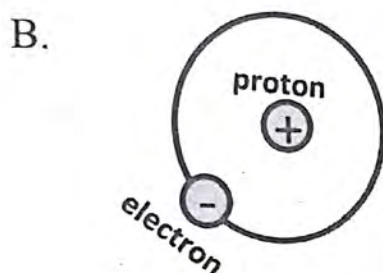
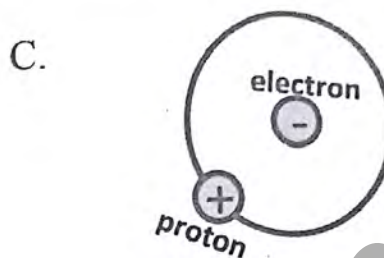
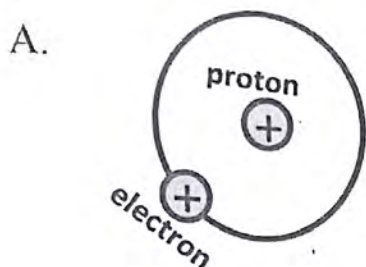
Time Allowed 1:00 hour

Instruction: read each question and choose carefully. Then mark your choice on separate answer sheet

1. Which one of the following list is among the indigenous units of measuring length?
 - A. Digit
 - B. Weqet
 - C. Meter
 - D. Square meter
2. Which one of the following statement is correctly presented in relation to the components of scientific investigation?
 - A. Data collection is done before observation in science.
 - B. Scientific investigation usually begins with observation.
 - C. Scientific investigation should start with hypothesis testing.
 - D. Hypothesis is tested before conducting experiment.
3. Which one of the following set of SI units contains only derived units of measurements?
 - A. {square meter, kilogram, meter per second}
 - B. {Cubic meter, kilogram, second}
 - C. {meter, Kelvin, kilogram}
 - D. {cubic meter, square meter, meter per second}
4. Mega is a prefix equal to _____ and used for a short hand representation of numbers.
 - A. millionth
 - B. thousands
 - C. million
 - D. thousandth
5. Suppose a time allowed for completing mathematics national examination for grade 8 is 2 hours. How much is this time in minutes?
 - A. 120
 - B. 7200
 - C. 240
 - D. 720

6. Which one of the following is CORRECT in relation to basic and derived physical quantities?
- A. Length is not expressed using other quantities so it is derived.
 - B. Temperature is expressed using other quantities that it derived.
 - C. Time is not expressed using other quantities that it is basic.
 - D. Speed is not expressed using other quantities that it is basic.
7. Among the three subatomic particles, electron has a relative charge (in Coulomb) and approximate relative mass (in amu) of _____ and _____ respectively
- A. -1 and 1
 - B. -1 and 0
 - C. +1 and 0
 - D. 0 and 1
8. Which one of the following is CORRECT about the structure of atom?
- A. Nucleus containing protons and electrons forms the center.
 - B. Protons are distributed on the shells around the nucleus.
 - C. Electrons and neutrons are bound together in the nucleus.
 - D. Electrons are located on shells surrounding the nucleus.
9. Which one of the following is TRUE about the mass number and atomic number of an element?
- A. Mass number of an element equals the number of neutrons.
 - B. Mass number is the sum of number of protons and electrons.
 - C. Atomic number is the sum of number of protons and neutrons.
 - D. Atomic number of an element equals the number of protons.
10. The number of neutrons in aluminum ($^{27}_{13}\text{Al}$) atom is equal to:
- A. 40.
 - B. 13.
 - C. 14.
 - D. 27.

11. A correct diagrammatic representation of hydrogen (${}^1_1\text{H}$) atom with correct locations and charge sign of electron and proton is:



12. _____ is an element that must be contained in all organic compounds and used in defining them.

A. Carbon
B. Phosphorus

C. Nitrogen
D. Oxygen

13. Chemical formulas of the second alkene, alkyne and alkane members respectively are:

A. C_2H_6 , C_3H_6 and C_3H_4
B. C_3H_6 , C_2H_6 and C_3H_8
C. C_3H_6 , C_3H_4 and C_2H_6
D. C_2H_4 , C_2H_2 and C_2H_6

14. The names for two compounds represented by chemical formulas HNO_3 and NH_4OH are _____ and _____ respectively.

A. Nitric acid and Nitrogen hydroxide
B. Nitric acid and Ammonium hydroxide
C. Nitrous acid and Ammonium hydroxide
D. Nitrogen oxide and Nitrogen hydroxide.

15. A chemical reaction of an acid with a base resulting with production of salt is said to be:
- A. Decomposition reaction C. Acidification reaction
B. Oxidation reaction D. Neutralization reaction
16. Which one of the following is NOT among the measures to be taken if concentrated acid is spilled out to your skin during experiment?
- A. Treating the affected part with weak acid
B. Washing the affected part with plenty of water
C. Consulting a medical professionals for help
D. Treating the affected part with Na_2CO_3 solution
17. Which one of the following pair of oxides contains both metallic oxides?
- A. MgO and CO_2 C. CaO and Al_2O_3
B. SO_2 and Na_2O D. NO_2 and CaO
18. Suppose you are preparing sulphur dioxide in the school laboratory by burning sulphur in oxygen rich air and moist blue paper is used to test the nature of the resulting gas. Which one of the following would be observed?
- A. Sulphur burns with red flame.
B. Sulphur dioxide is a basic oxide.
C. The litmus paper changes to green.
D. The litmus paper changes to red.
19. Suppose you are in your science laboratory. Take two clean test tubes and pour 10ml of $Mg(OH)_2$ solution in each of the tubes. Labeling the test tubes as A and B, insert a blue litmus paper in A and red litmus to B. Which one of the following would be observed?
- A. The litmus paper in B changes to blue.
B. Sour taste is felt around both test tubes.
C. The solution in B changes gradually to salt.
D. The litmus paper in A changes to red.

20. Which one of the following is **NOT CORRECT** about the functions of human integumentary system? Being part of a human integumentary system:
- A. glands are used for secreting different chemicals.
 - B. muscles control the heart beat and breathing.
 - C. skin covers the internal parts of a body.
 - D. hair has a function of keeping the human body warmer.
21. Which one of the following is a component of human muscular system that is consciously controlled?
- A. Smooth muscle
 - B. Cardiac muscle
 - C. Skeletal muscle
 - D. Muscle fiber
22. Which one of the following is **NOT** among the major functions of human skeletal system? They help a person to:
- A. control heartbeat, breathing, and digestion.
 - B. produce blood cells in bone marrows.
 - C. help a person stand and move by supporting a body weight.
 - D. Give support and protection to a human body.
23. Which one of the following is **CORRECT** about types of human teeth and their function?
- A. Incisors are types of teeth used for tearing and piercing food.
 - B. Premolars are types of teeth used for biting and chewing food.
 - C. Canines are types of teeth used for cutting and grinding food.
 - D. Molars are types of teeth used for chewing and crushing food.
24. Which one of the following pairs mixes a human body part that is not among components of human respiratory system?
- A. (Larynx, Bronchi)
 - B. (Mouth, Lung)
 - C. (Trachea, Nose)
 - D. (Mouth, Kidney)

25. Which one of the following is CORRECT in relation to functions of parts of human respiratory system? As part of human respiratory system:
- A. alveoli are serving as a wind pipe.
 - B. mouth serves in secondary respiration.
 - C. bronchus holds vocal chords
 - D. pharynx links nose to esophagus.
26. Distinguish the correct statement about components of circulatory system?
- A. Blood flow between heart and kidney can be taken as systematic circulation.
 - B. Blood flow between heart and lung can be taken as systematic circulation.
 - C. Blood flow between heart and other body parts is taken as pulmonary circulation.
 - D. Blood flow between lung and other body parts can be taken as pulmonary circulation.
27. A type of blood cell that is part of the solid portion of blood and is rich in hemoglobin is:
- A. White blood cells
 - B. Red blood cells
 - C. Platelets
 - D. Blood vessels
28. Which one of the following is classified as male reproductive structure in human reproductive system?
- A. Uterus
 - B. Vulva
 - C. Scrotum
 - D. Cervix
29. Out of the following properties, a secondary sexual characteristics that develops during puberty and is unique to female humans is:
- A. widening of hips.
 - B. developing more muscles.
 - C. growth of public hair.
 - D. experiencing deeper voice.

30. _____ is a sexually transmitted disease that cannot be treated for pregnant woman and finally leads the child to blindness.
- A. HIV/AIDS
 - B. Chancroids
 - C. Gonorrhea
 - D. Syphilis
31. Part of female reproductive system where implantation of the fertilized egg and development of an embryo takes place is:
- A. Cervix
 - B. Uterus
 - C. Vulva
 - D. Clitoris
32. The difference between food chain and food web is that unlike food web, in a food chain:
- A. many food webs can exist.
 - B. the organism's trophic level can overlap.
 - C. larger number of organisms is involved.
 - D. unidirectional energy flow is possible.
33. A main role of nutrient cycling is that:
- A. Extracting a nutrient like nitrogen from earth's atmosphere.
 - B. Balancing nature and keeping a nutrient for later use.
 - C. Adding a nutrient like oxygen to the earth's atmosphere
 - D. To mix chemicals of a nutrient with other nutrients.
34. Which one of the following statements is CORRECT about types of soil?
- A. Silt-rich soil has best ability of holding water.
 - B. Sand-rich soil has best ability to hold water.
 - C. Silt-rich soil has least ability of holding water.
 - D. Clay-rich soil can hold large amount of water.

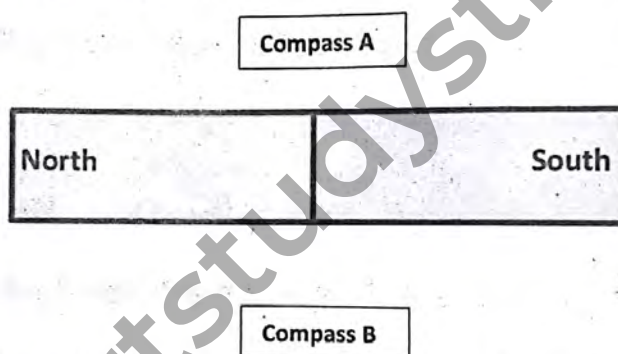
35. Soil Conservation strategy that is used for improvements of soil structure and fertility is:
- A. Crop rotation
 - B. Afforestation
 - C. Terracing
 - D. Contour ploughing
36. Which one of the following is **not** among the uses of water?
- A. It is used for transportation purpose.
 - B. Water is used for temperature regulation.
 - C. Water gives carbon dioxide to plants.
 - D. Water has a cooling effect.
37. Acid rain is a prominent impact (effect) of air pollution with major sources of the pollutants being:
- A. industries and vehicles
 - B. greenhouse gases
 - C. agricultural wastes
 - D. unborn hydro-carbon
38. Global warming as an impact of air pollution results because of:
- A. agricultural waste materials.
 - B. greenhouse gases in air.
 - C. releasing acidic oxides to air.
 - D. domestic waste materials.
39. Which of the following would **not** be among the actions taken to reduce the emission of carbon dioxide to air?
- A. Using solar wind
 - B. Planting more trees
 - C. Using traditional fuels
 - D. Use hydroelectric power
40. A complex ecosystem consisting mainly of trees and support a variety of life forms is known as _____.
- A. garden
 - B. park
 - C. desert
 - D. forest

41. Collection of plants are useful to human being and the nature at large in that:
- A. They can act as a good beauty of earth.
 - B. Conserve heat during day time.
 - C. They maintain hot day temperatures.
 - D. They provide clean water.
42. Which one of the following is not among human activities that cause deforestation?
- A. Furniture making
 - B. Food preparation.
 - C. Garden making
 - D. Farming activities
43. Which one of the following strategies is grouped into an In-situ biodiversity conservation strategy?
- A. Zoo
 - B. National park
 - C. Aquarium
 - D. Botanical garden
44. Which one of the following set contains only the names of planets?
- A. {Mercury, Eris, Earth}
 - B. {Sun, Neptune, Saturn}
 - C. {Jupiter, Ceres, Uranus}
 - D. {Saturn, Earth, Mars}
45. Considering all planets to be positioned in consecutive orbits around the sun, the 1st and 3rd planets in the solar system are:
- A. Mercury and Earth.
 - B. Mercury and Mars .
 - C. Jupiter and Mars.
 - D. Venus and Earth.
46. How are satellites move about the Earth? They move in
- A. elliptical orbit around the earth.
 - B. straight line above the earth.
 - C. a curved path at high altitude.
 - D. a circular path around the earth.

47. Motion of satellite differ from motion of planets in the solar system in that:
- A. Satellites move east to west against planets' motion.
 - B. Satellites move around planets but planets around sun.
 - C. Planets' motion is periodic but satellite motion is not.
 - D. Planets have elliptical orbit but satellites have circular orbit.
48. Comparing size of planets, the smallest planet of the solar system is:
- A. Venus
 - B. Neptune
 - C. Mars
 - D. Mercury
49. Our planet earth has a unique characteristic among all other planets in that it is the only:
- A. place where temperature is low.
 - B. place where oxygen exists.
 - C. planet that supports life.
 - D. planet that has rocky surface.
50. Earth is suitable for existence of life not because of its:
- A. location at right distance from the sun.
 - B. lack of ozone in its atmosphere.
 - C. good proportion of liquid water.
 - D. right surface temperature range.
51. The sun, stars, candle and lamp can be collectively put under:
- A. Non luminous objects.
 - B. Natural light sources.
 - C. Artificial sources of light.
 - D. Sources of light.
52. When beam of white light passes through a prism, because of dispersion, on the other side of the prism, we get light with:
- A. five colors.
 - B. six colors.
 - C. seven colors.
 - D. eight colors.

53. The image formed of an object in front of a plane mirror is not:
- A. larger than the object.
 - B. virtual image.
 - C. laterally inverted.
 - D. behind the mirror.
54. If copper string, liquid water and gas filled hall are available for sound propagation, sound travels fastest in:
- A. Gas filled hall.
 - B. Liquid water.
 - C. copper string.
 - D. vacuum than all.
55. Sound pollution can possibly be caused by:
- A. cats at home
 - B. Domestic wastes.
 - C. computers.
 - D. Vehicle and machines.
56. _____ is a repeated sound because of reflection of sound from surfaces.
- A. Loudness
 - B. Echo
 - C. Hearing
 - D. Decibel
57. The form of energy that is in flow from a hotter body to the cooler one is defined to be _____.
- A. temperature
 - B. clean energy
 - C. conduction
 - D. heat
58. Given four materials: copper (A), wood (B), stone (C) and aluminum (D). Which one of the following pair contains the two good conductors from the list?
- A. (A, B)
 - B. (B, C)
 - C. (A, D)
 - D. (C, D)

59. Suppose that you have an assignment to give light to a room by constructing a simple circuit with safety. A complete set of materials you need to construct a functioning circuit is:
- A. {electric power, bulb, conductors (wire)}.
 - B. {battery, bulb, conductors (wire), switch}.
 - C. {switch, Conductors (wire), bulb, benzene}.
 - D. {bulb, display monitor, battery, switch}.
60. We draw the direction of magnetic lines of force we can use a simple experiments. You have one bar magnet and two plotting compass needles and placed them on the lab table as shown in the figure below. What would be the pointing direction of the compasses at points A and B?



- A. Compass A and Compass B both point to the right.
- B. Compass A points to the right but Compass B to the left.
- C. Compass A and Compass B both point to the left.
- D. Compass A points to the left but Compass B to the right.

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Number of items 60

time allowed 1:00 hour

Instruction: read each question and choose carefully. Then mark your choice on separate answer sheet

1. Which one of the following is correct about the formation of fold Mountains?
 - A. They are the result of tensional forces.
 - B. They are formed from sedimentary rocks.
 - C. They are formed from volcanic activity.
 - D. They are the result of an earthquake
2. In which type of environment is wind erosion more active?
 - A. Along river banks
 - B. Mountainous areas
 - C. Desert areas
 - D. Forest areas
3. Which type of erosion by running water produces deep and wide gorges?
 - A. Sheet erosion
 - B. Gully erosion
 - C. Rill erosion
 - D. Splash erosion
4. Which one of the following is correct about the atmosphere?
 - A. It is composed of few gases
 - B. It extends up to 8 km
 - C. The atmospheric gases have the same volume
 - D. It is composed of different gases and dust particles
5. To which atmospheric gases is Oxygen categorized?
 - A. Major gases
 - B. Rare gases
 - C. Minor gases
 - D. Trace gases

6. Which one of the following is correct about Troposphere?
- A. It has high concentration of ozone gases
 - B. The coldest part of the atmosphere
 - ☒ C. All kinds of weather changes take place
 - D. Characterized by low air density
7. What could be the reason for low temperature in *Wurch* as compared to Berha argro-climate zone?
- A. Cloud cover
 - ☒ C. High rainfall
 - B. Vegetation cover
 - D. Increasing altitude
8. If the mean monthly temperature in Addis Ababa during May and January were 26 and 13 degree centigrade respectively, what will be the annual range of temperature?
- A. 19.5 degree centigrade
 - ☒ B. 39.5 degree centigrade
 - C. 13 degree centigrade
 - D. 26 degree centigrade
9. Which one is correct about Air pressure?
- A. Increases with altitude
 - B. Decreases with increasing temperature
 - ☒ C. Measures 1013 millibar at sea level
 - D. Uniform across the earth
10. Which Cushitic language is spoken in Eastern Ethiopia?
- A. Guragigna
 - ☒ C. Afarigna
 - B. Welaytta
 - D. Sidamigna

11. Which religious celebration is registered as intangible world heritage in Ethiopia?
- A. Chembelala of Sidama C. Fasika of Christian religion
B. Ramadan of Muslim religion D. Jogol of Harar
12. How do the Ethiopian youth protect themselves from western cultural invasions?
- A. Practicing western politics C. Following other fashions
B. Attending western entertainments D. Being proud of their cultures
13. Which one of the following is correct about mining activity?
- A. Secondary economic activity
B. Obtaining minerals from the earth's crust
C. Major economic activity in Ethiopia
D. Carried out along lakes and rivers
14. What is tourism activity?
- A. The movement of people and goods from one area to another.
B. The flow of ideas, beliefs and innovations from place to place
C. The movement of people for leisure and business.
D. Channeled through mail, telephone e-mail and internet
15. Which one of the following is correct about the economic activities of the developed and developing countries of the world?
- A. Majority of the people in the developing countries are farmers.
B. Only few people are industrial workers in the developed countries.
C. Farmers in the developing countries practice modern agriculture.
D. Farmers in the developed countries produce little production

16. What is the contribution of external trade to the Ethiopian economy?
- A. Exports are dominated by manufactured goods
 - B. Export are dominated by agricultural products
 - C. Imports are dominated by agricultural products
 - D. Entrepot trade contribute very high revenue to the county's economy
17. What is the characteristic of domestic trade?
- A. Exchange of goods takes place between two countries
 - B. Products are sold directly to consumers
 - C. Purchasing and selling of goods in large quantities
 - D. Selling and buying of goods within the same country
18. What is the condition for the existence of perfect trade competition?
- A. If sellers are few in number than buyers
 - B. If buyers are many in number than sellers
 - C. If sellers are many and buyers few
 - D. Both buyers and sellers are few in number
19. What is meant by tax?
- A. Fee collected only from individuals for public works
 - B. Financial charge collected from individuals and organizations.
 - C. Revenue collected only from organizations.
 - D. Money collected from public servants only.
20. Which tax system was used during the Haileselassie regime?
- A. Agricultural income tax
 - B. Traditional tax in kind
 - C. Fixed tithe
 - D. Income tax of 5 birr

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21. What is the direct economic benefit of mineral fuels?
- A. Water conservation
 - B. Soil conservation
 - C. Forest conservation
 - D. Sources of energy
22. Which of the following factor negatively affects the utilization of natural resources?
- A. Absence of transportation
 - B. Shortage of capital
 - C. Use of advanced technology
 - D. Absence of resource
23. What is the cause for the overutilization of resources?
- A. Technological advancement
 - B. Shortage of resource
 - C. Resource degradation
 - D. Environmental pollution
24. Which one of the following is wildlife conservation method?
- A. Illegal hunting
 - B. Burning of forest
 - C. Overgrazing and deforestation
 - D. Conservation of endangered animals
25. What type of soil conservation method do konso people practice?
- A. Afforestation
 - B. Terracing
 - C. Reafforestation
 - D. Crop rotation
26. Which human activity causes water shortage?
- A. Extinction of species
 - B. Deforestation
 - C. Depletion of minerals
 - D. Soil conservation
27. Why does conflict arises over the Nile water?
- A. Unfair utilization of water between the upper and lower countries
 - B. Denial of the upper course countries right of lower course countries
 - C. Little contribution of water by lower course countries
 - D. Historically the low course countries have the right to use the water

28. How could conflict over the Nile be resolved?
- A. If Sudan and Egypt continue benefiting as they do.
 - B. If upper course countries stop claiming the use of the Nile water.
 - C. If all upper and lower course countries share the water equitably.
 - D. If upper course countries utilize the water without consulting others
29. Who was the first sailor that landed to India from Portugal?
- A. Ferdinand Magellan
 - B. Vasco Da Gama
 - C. Christopher Columbus
 - D. Amerigo Vespucci
30. Which one was the achievement of Renaissance in Arts?
- A. Shakespeare's playwright of Romeo and Juliet
 - B. Johann Gutenberg printing machine
 - C. Leonardo da Vinci's paints of The Last Supper
 - D. Galileo Galilei's improvement of the telescope
31. What was Luther's condemnation of the church?
- A. Establishment of Monastery
 - B. The way the Pop is appointed
 - C. The sale of Indulgences
 - D. Protestant movement
32. Which one of the following is correct about the Industrial revolution?
- A. Encouraged the aristocracy and nationalism
 - B. Initiated the growth of cities and population increment.
 - C. Minimized unemployment and economic security
 - D. Increased the production and trade of agricultural products

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33. Which one describes the first phase of the Industrial Revolution (1750-1870)?
- A. Use of steam and coal as source of energy
 - B. Use of electricity, petroleum and atomic energy
 - C. Invention of fast means of transportation
 - D. Discovery of space vehicles in orbiting the earth
34. What was the major cause for First World War?
- A. The assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand.
 - B. German's invasion of Russia and France.
 - C. The rivalry between Austria-Hungary and Russia
 - D. Emergence of imperialism to control world markets.
35. What was the decision made by Versailles treaty?
- A. The formation of the League of Nations
 - B. Germany lost all of its colonies and the victors annexed to them
 - C. The Allied powers were forced to pay war reparations to the victors
 - D. The United States and Russia emerged as a leading world powers
36. What was the consequence of the First World War?
- A. Nearly 10 million soldiers were killed and over 20 million wounded
 - B. Taxes were lowered due to lower living standard by the Europeans
 - C. The United Nations was formed by the Allied powers
 - D. Britain and France emerged as the world leading power

37. What was the consequence of the Second World War?
- A. Britain and France emerged as the major world powers
 - B. The United Nations was formed by the Allied powers
 - C. The totalitarian systems of Germany and Italy were reestablished
 - D. Very few people died, wounded, and displaced from their home.
38. Which one is correct about the Cold war period?
- A. The Truman Doctrine was enacted to support Russia and its allies
 - B. NATO was established by the Socialist block
 - C. Warsaw was established by US and its allied powers
 - D. The Marshal plan was prepared by USA to support all Europeans
39. Which one of the following stimulated the abolition of slavery in the world?
- A. The French Revolution (1789) in the name of Liberty and Equality.
 - B. Revolt in the Haiti under the leadership of Toussaint L'Ouverture
 - C. The foundation of settlement in Liberia in 1822 by freed blacks from the USA
 - D. The foundation of Sierra Leone and Liberia for returnees slavery
40. Which one of the following was the successful early revolt against slavery?
- A. The abolishment of slave trade by law in 1834 in British colonies
 - B. The American War of independence against Britain (1776-83)
 - C. French Revolution (1789) in the name of 'Liberty and Equality
 - D. Revolt in Haiti under the leadership of Toussaint L'Ouverture.

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41. What makes British colonial administration different from others?
- A. Colonies have political rights of their colonizers
 - B. Africans can send representatives to colonizers parliaments
 - C. Africa's laws are used to judge local civil disputes
 - D. Drain wealth from colonies to their homeland
42. Which African countries got their independence through non-violent struggle?
- A. Angola
 - B. West African French colonies
 - C. Algeria
 - D. Kenya
43. What was the suggestion of Haile Selassie during the formation of OAU?
- A. Single African state
 - B. Maintain colonial boundary
 - C. Loose African organization
 - D. Maintain colonial ideas
44. Which one is an objective of the African Union?
- A. Loose unity between African countries
 - B. Weak Regional economic cooperation
 - C. Weak international cooperation
 - D. Promote Sustainable Development
45. After the death of Emperor Tewodros II, who crowned himself as Emperor of Ethiopia?
- A. Wag Shum Gobeze of Last
 - B. Sayfu Sahla-sellasie of Shawa
 - C. Tadla Gwalu of Gojam
 - D. Dajjach Liban Amade of Wollo

46. At which Battle field Emperor Yohannes IV defeated the Egyptians in 1875?
- A. Battle of Darasge
 - B. Battle of Guramba
 - C. Battle of Gura
 - D. Battle of Gundat
47. During Emperor Menilek II regime which one resisted and fought with Menilek's army?
- A. Abba Jifar II of Jimma
 - B. Kumsa Moreda of Leqa Naqamite
 - C. Joti Tullu of Leqa Qellam
 - D. Tato Gaki Sherocho of Kaffa
48. What was the reason for the change in Ethiopia's trade outlet from north to the east direction in the late 19th and early 20th century?
- A. Establishment of the Djibouti – Addis Ababa railway
 - B. Establishment of the Gambella inland port
 - C. British influence to trade with its colonies
 - D. Italian influence to use the port of Assab
49. What was the reason for Emperor Yohanes IV to have diplomatic relations with Europeans?
- A. To have trade relations with European powers
 - B. To unit his country through the European assistance
 - C. To defend his country from the Egyptian invasion
 - D. To protect the country from the Italian invasion

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50. Why did Haile Selassie establish strong diplomatic relations with the USA?
- A. Dissatisfaction with British strong control
 - ~~B. Weak relations with Europeans~~
 - C. Italian withdrawal from Ethiopia
 - D. Fear of European Invasions
51. What was the reason for emperor Yohanne's IV; fight against Egyptians at the battle of Gundat?
- A. To fight against the invasion of the country from Mahdist
 - ~~B. To restore the territory from Egypt and have access to the sea~~
 - C. To expel Italy from the occupied ports of Massawa and Assab
 - D. To protect the country from the Mahdist movement of the Sudan
52. What was the immediate cause of the battle of Adwa?
- A. The first treaty made in 1883 to have relations in trade and diplomacy.
 - ~~B. The second treaty made in 1887 with Italy supporting Yohannes IV.~~
 - C. The third treaty made in 1889 with Italy claiming Ethiopia under her protectorate.
 - D. The 1897 establishment of legations by France and British in Addis Ababa
53. Why did Emperor Haile Selassie leave for Geneva in 1936?
- A. To appeal to the League of Nations
 - B. To appeal to the United Nations
 - ~~C. To get support from Europeans~~
 - D. To get assistance from America

54. Yohanne's army defeated Egyptian expansionists in 1876 at the battle of
- A. Maychew
 - B. Adwa
 - C. Gundat
 - D. Gura
55. What is climate change?
- A. Short term change in weather condition
 - B. Long term change in atmospheric condition
 - C. Decrease in temperature and rainfall of small area
 - D. Accumulation of ice in polar areas
56. Which one of the following is natural cause of climate change?
- A. Chlorofluorocarbons
 - B. Burning of fossil fuel
 - C. Urbanization
 - D. Ocean acidification
57. Which one of the following is climate change adaptation measure?
- A. Secure infrastructure facilities
 - B. Practice energy efficiency
 - C. Use of renewable energy
 - D. Use of public transportation
58. Which one of the following is an example of climate change mitigation action?
- A. Fast rate of urban expansion
 - B. Addis Ababa Anbesa bus transportation
 - C. Increased number of individual vehicle transportation
 - D. The Addis Ababa light railway transport
59. What is the cause of human activity on water scarcity?
- A. Lack of sufficient water
 - B. Use of water for crop production
 - C. Water pollution
 - D. water use for livestock activities
60. What is the major cause of deforestation for energy use?
- A. Increasing demand for fuel wood
 - B. Rapid rate of urban expansion
 - C. Expansion of agricultural activities
 - D. Expansion of road infrastructure

ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION EDUCATION BUREAU
MIDDLE SCHOOL (grade 8) LEAVING CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS
SENE 2016 E.C/ JUNE 2024 G.C

GENERAL DIRECTIONS

THIS BOOKLET CONTAINS TWO EXAMINATIONS: **CITIZENSHIP EXAMINATION**, AND **MATHEMATICS** EACH EXAMINATION IS TO BE DONE ON A SEPARATE ANSWER SHEET. THE TIME ALLOWED FOR EACH EXAMINATION IS EXACTLY 1 HOUR.

THE FIRST PART IS **CITIZENSHIP EXAMINATION**, WHICH CONTAINS 60 ITEMS AND THE SECOND PART IS **MATHEMATICS EXAMINATION**, WHICH CONTAINS 40 ITEMS.

EACH QUESTION HAS FOUR CHOICES MARKED A, B, C, AND D. READ EACH QUESTION AND THE CHOICES CAREFULLY. THEN MARK YOUR CHOICE ON THE SEPARATE ANSWER SHEET YOU ARE PROVIDED.

USE ONLY PENCIL TO MARK YOUR ANSWERS. YOUR ANSWER MARK SHOULD BE HEAVY AND DARK THAT COVERS THE SPACE COMPLETELY. PLEASE ERASE ALL UNNECESSARY PENCIL MARKS COMPLETELY FROM YOUR ANSWER SHEET. IF YOU CHOOSE CHOICE "C", FOR EXAMPLE, MARK THE THIRD SPACE LIKE THE FOLLOWING:

A	B	C	D
☐	☐	☒	☐

IF YOU FINISH BEFORE TIME IS CALLED, YOU MAY GO BACK AND REVIEW YOUR WORK. WHEN TIME IS CALLED, YOU MUST IMMEDIATELY STOP WORKING, LAY YOUR PENCIL DOWN, AND WAIT FOR FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS.

ANY FORM OF CHEATING OR AN ATTEMPT TO CHEAT IN THE EXAMINATION WILL RESULT IN AN AUTOMATIC DISMISSAL FROM THE EXAMINATION HALL AND CANCELLATION OF YOUR SCORE(S).

DO NOT TURN THIS PAGE UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO!

Number of items 60

time allowed 1:00 hour

Instruction: read each question and choose carefully. Then mark your choice on separate answer sheet

1. Which steps comes first in Ethical decision making?
 - A. Evaluation of each faction
 - B. Identification of stakeholders and their interests
 - C. Identification of the central ethical problems
 - D. Finding possible solutions to a problem
2. Which one of the following character expresses virtue ethics?
 - A. Acting impolitely towards someone
 - B. Developing negative attitude towards someone
 - C. Being generous and helpful for someone
 - D. Disregarding someone's idea during conversation
3. One of the following deals with courage
 - A. Attitude of regretting from difficulties
 - B. Attitude of confronting with difficulties
 - C. Developing fear and regret towards difficulty and pain
 - D. Being submissive for all ideas
4. What is the relevance of courage in life? It
 - A. Helps to learn not to surrender for difficulties and pain in life
 - B. Helps to develop obedience for all things in life
 - C. Encourages submissive character
 - D. doesn't help for living together

5. The idea which describes that helping those who are less fortunate in life is:-
- A. Self-discipline
 - B. Honesty
 - C. Courage
 - D. Compassion
6. Which of the following is true about self-discipline?
- A. Doing things with someone imposition
 - B. Expecting orders from others for accomplishment of tasks
 - C. Being helpful for someone during difficulties
 - D. Doing things with our initiative and motivation
7. Which character describes the virtuous nature of a citizen?
- A. Tax evasion
 - B. Serving in the defense force
 - C. Passive participation in government affairs
 - D. Being reluctant for public issues
8. "We need our Children learn not only reading and math but also fairness, caring and civic duty". This statement describes that:
- A. Our children should learn only mathematics
 - B. Our children should learn only reading
 - C. Civic virtues are not important for our children
 - D. In addition to reading and math, civic virtues are also important
9. Almaz is supportive for blind students in her class. Her character as civic virtues stated as:
- A. Generosity
 - B. Prudence
 - C. Compassion
 - D. Self-discipline
10. The type of state structure which is known by the concentration of power at the center is:-
- A. Unitary state
 - B. Con-federal state
 - C. Federal state
 - D. Hybrid state

11. One of the following stated as the characteristic of federalism
- A. Concentration of power at the center
 - B. Defense and foreign policy are governed by regional government
 - C. It is preferable state structure for territorially large area with diverse societies
 - D. All powers of the government are assigned to the regions
12. In a federal state structure, if regional state "A" established foreign contact with the outside world. The federal state sent the army to control state "A". The reason for the federal state interference is:-
- A. Region "A" has the power arranging foreign relationship with the outside world.
 - B. In a federal state structure, the foreign relation is the power of the federal government
 - C. Both regional and the federal government have the power of contacting with the outside world
 - D. Region "A" is not violated the principle of federalism.
13. In a parliamentary system of government the prime minister is:-
- A. The head of the government
 - B. The head of the state
 - C. Both the head of the state and the head of the government
 - D. Neither the head of the state not the head of the government
14. All are the major characteristics of the presidential system, except:-
- A. The president is both the head of the state and the head of the government
 - B. Separation of Powers is not clear
 - C. Process of impeachment
 - D. The president has a fixed term of office
15. Which of the following is **true** about state?
- A. It is the element of the government
 - B. State is concrete while government is abstract
 - C. The state is permanent whereas government is temporary
 - D. State materializes political power in the given societ

16. One of the following is **not true** about the monarchical regimes in Ethiopia
- A. Absolutism and centralized administration
 - B. The king was not the law maker and law enforcer
 - C. Power was transferred for descendants of the emperor
 - D. It was not democratic in its character
17. Which one is considered as the major success for the Derg regime in Ethiopia?
- A. Dividing the country into ethnic groups
 - B. Establishment of democratic government
 - C. Protection of human rights
 - D. Land redistribution and literacy campaigns
18. When you discuss with your father, your father attends your idea and understand in what way you are thinking. Your father character is considered as:-
- A. Democratic
 - B. Laissez faire
 - C. Autocratic
 - D. Dogmatic
19. The legitimate source of government authority is the consent of the governed. Which principle of democracy is highlighted by the underlined phrase?
- A. Supremacy of the constitution
 - B. The principle of secularism
 - C. Accountability and transparency
 - D. Popular sovereignty
20. Five parties compete for power of government during election. Due to division of voters vote for different parties, two parties merged together and established coalition government. Which principle of democracy applied for this context?
- A. Rule of law
 - B. Secularism
 - C. Multi-party system
 - D. popular sovereignty

21. If the system of government protects individuals who are in power and disregard those who are not in power, which principle of democracy is violated by this action?
- A. Accountability and transparency
 - B. Separation of powers
 - C. Free and fair election
 - D. Rule of law
22. Which of the following is true about justice as value of democracy?
- A. Accepting differences positively
 - B. Respecting one another
 - C. Treating persons partially during decision
 - D. Our actions and decisions should be fair and just
23. Almaz is an Orthodox Christianity believer whereas Halima is a Muslim believer. However, they work and cooperate together in times of peace and hardship. The value of democracy which indicates the idea is:-
- A. Liberty
 - B. Justice
 - C. Tolerance
 - D. Civility
24. Which one is true about the Kanchi system in Ethiopia? It is:-
- A. A Socio-cultural administration of the Wajerat people
 - B. Method of conflict resolution in Wolaita society
 - C. A power transition institution in Sidama society
 - D. "Commitment to the truth" of Kambata society
25. One is not considered as an **opportunity** for democratization process in Ethiopia
- A. Reforms on human rights commission and National Board of elections
 - B. Massive investments in infrastructure
 - C. Lack of strong institutions that support the democratic processes
 - D. Huge investment in agriculture and agro-industry

26. Which of the following is true about constitution?
- A. Other laws of the land can violate the constitution
 - B. Constitution doesn't limit the power of the government
 - C. Constitution governs only the ruled ones
 - D. The supreme law of the country
27. Application of constitution based on the rule of law principle is:-
- A. Anarchism
 - B. Secularism
 - C. Constitutionalism
 - D. Activism
28. One of the following is **not** the function and purpose of the constitution.
- A. It determines the system of government in a country
 - B. It defines the national flag, anthem and other symbols
 - C. It explains the state's political structure
 - D. It doesn't help for legitimacy of government
29. The importance of constitution which describes that the ruling officials should be bound by laws approved by the people is:-
- A. Equality before the law
 - B. Enhancing democratic system
 - C. Respect for fundamental human right
 - D. Ensuring popular sovereignty
30. Which of the following is true about unwritten constitution?
- A. It governs the state without written document
 - B. It is written in a single document
 - C. Government acts and decides without written documents orally
 - D. The constitution is written in various documents
31. Why should we consider the Ethiopia's constitution is rigid constitution?
- A. The amendment procedure is complicated one
 - B. The amendment procedure simplified one
 - C. The amendment procedure is not difficult
 - D. The constitution can be changed easily.

32. One of the following country's constitution is easily amended one
A. Canada B. Ethiopia C. United Kingdom D. India
33. Someone went country A and accumulates wealth within a short period of time. However, his wealth is taken away by robbery group and the wealth is not returned. This is the indication of:-
A. Lawlessness C. Arbitrariness
B. Absence of certainty D. Presence of constitutionalism
34. Under the category of human rights, the economic, social and cultural rights are considered as:-
A. Equality rights
B. Liberty rights
C. First generation rights
D. Third generation rights
35. Which human rights category discusses about the right to due and fair process of law?
A. Equality rights
B. Second generation rights
C. Third generation rights
D. Liberty rights
36. The ministry of Education assigns low entrance point for women and least favored regions other than other students who joined in Ethiopian universities. This is due to :-
A. Their inability in studying the subjects
B. Their past discrimination in the socio-economic development
C. Low motivation for education
D. Government's favoritism for this group
37. The relationship between the federal and regional constitutions stated as:-
A. Contradictions between the two
B. Violation of principles of the federal constitution
C. Adherence of principles of the FDRE constitution
D. Regions can formulate their rules without referring the Federal constitution

38. Which of the following regions of Ethiopia modified article 41 of the FDRE constitution based on their socioeconomic context?
- A. Oromia and Amhara
 - B. Tigray and Gambela
 - C. SNNP and Tigray
 - D. Afar and Somali
39. All are the challenges of human right protection in Ethiopia, except:-
- A. Harmful Traditional practices
 - B. Poverty
 - C. Inequality
 - D. Affirmative action
40. Alemu lived around Shiromeda in Addis Ababa and he is 12 years old. He is engaged in weaving for 8-10 hours per day. His involvement in weaving has the impact of:-
- A. Problem of attending education in school
 - B. Better job experience
 - C. hardworking character
 - D. Positive psycho-social development
41. How poverty is related with human rights violation?
- A. Hungry people are not interested for political participation
 - B. Being poor helps for rights protection
 - C. Poor people accept oppression
 - D. Poor people do not resist exploitation
42. The disagreements that arise due to differences of interest in a society is:-
- A. Interest
 - B. Debate
 - C. Conflict
 - D. Argument
43. One of the following is not the cause of conflict.
- A. Struggle for power
 - B. Disagreement for view points
 - C. Compatibility of ideas
 - D. Scarcity of resources

44. Which of the following is **true** about conflict resolution?
- A. Solving disagreements peacefully
 - B. Solving contradictions destructively
 - C. Managing conflicts based on win-lose approach
 - D. It is impossible to resolve conflict peacefully
45. One of the following is true about mediation
- A. It has the right to impose decisions on conflicting parties
 - B. The mediator should not be neutral
 - C. The mediator has no authority to impose decisions
 - D. The mediator should focus on the immediate causes of the conflict
46. What makes it different arbitration from mediation?
- A. Arbitrator has the right of decision making after hearing the case
 - B. The mediator has the role of decision making
 - C. Both arbitrator and mediator has similar role in decision making
 - D. The arbitrator has the role of suggesting possible solution for conflicting parties
47. The husband and wife quarreled over household expenses and invited Ato Dechasa to settle their disputes. The wife blamed her husband as he didn't allot sufficient money for family Asbezas. The husband claimed as he allotted enough money for Asbeza of his family. After hearing the case Ato Dechasa recommended the husband to buy the Asbeza himself. What kind of conflict resolution method at Dechasa used?
- A. Negotiation
 - B. Mediation
 - C. Arbitration
 - D. Litigation
48. Human rights and democracy go hand in hand. What does it mean?
- A. Democracy can be practiced with violation of human rights
 - B. Democracy cannot be practiced unless human rights are protected
 - C. With violation of human rights it is possible to exercise democracy
 - D. Human rights protection has no impact in the exercise of democracy.

49. Which one is true about peace building?

- A. The process of peace building is necessary only after it occurs
- B. Resolving conflicts is relevant only before its occurrence
- C. Resolving conflicts before, during and after its occurrence
- D. It is more temporary and short lived process

50. Why should we prefer the indigenous conflict resolution mechanisms rather than the formal conflict resolution mechanisms? It is:-

- A. Due to their focus on reconciliation
- B. Due to their focus on punishment
- C. Disregarding forgiveness tradition
- D. Government owned social institutions

51. One of the following is true about **Kitchha** as traditional conflict resolution mechanism.

- A. The legal system that governs all human relations in the Amhara society
- B. The customary law of the courage people
- C. The traditional conflict resolutions mechanisms in the Oromo society
- D. The Afar's traditional legal system

52. A Way of thinking within a reason and acting on prudence is:-

- A. Conflict resolution
- B. Problem saving
- C. Life skill
- D. Argumentative decision

53. Identity the proper order of problem solving steps

- A. Select a solution → Develop Alternative solution → Determine root causes → Define the problem
- B. Develop Alternative solutions → Select a solution → Define the problem → Determine the root causes
- C. Define the problem → Select a solution → Develop Alternative solutions → Determine roof causes
- D. Define the problem → Determine root causes → Develop Alternative solutions → Select a solution

54. In problem solving steps, whether or not the solution is effective analyzed by the stage of: -
- A. Selecting a problem
 - B. Evaluating the outcome
 - C. Developing alternative solutions
 - D. Determining the root causes
55. Almu raises questions if the teacher doesn't explain meaningfully some sort of concept. Alemu's habit of questioning is associated with:-
- A. Critical assessment of ideas
 - B. His poor understanding of the subject matter
 - C. An interest for Questioning
 - D. Misunderstanding of concepts
56. The ability to state the outcomes of one's reasoning is:-
- A. Self-regulation
 - B. Explanation
 - C. Drawing reasonable conclusions
 - D. Identifying the relationships
57. Which one is orderly written of critical thinking in decision making process?
- A. Identify the alternatives → weigh the evidence → Gather relevant information → Identify the decision
 - B. Gather relevant information → Identity the outer natives → Weigh the evidence → Identity the decision
 - C. Identity the decision → Gather relevant Information → Identity the alternatives → Weigh the evidence
 - D. Weigh the evidence → Gather Relevant Information → Identity the alternatives → identity the decision
58. One of the following steps in critical thinking for decision making is properly articulate the step of decision making
- A. Defining the nature of the decision is irrelevant
 - B. Gathering information for decision making is wastage of time
 - C. Practicing all alternative decisions are important
 - D. Gathering information helps us to make better decisions

59. Some individuals are successful in their life due to their repetitive attempts to do something.

The strategy of critical thinking they use is:-

- A. Being a lifelong learner
- B. Trial and error methods
- C. Understanding the barriers
- D. Creating mental images

60. One of the following is **not** the relevance of critical thinking skills in problem solving

- A. To make reasonable and intelligent decisions
- B. To synthesize your own thoughts
- C. To compare and contrast the value of different ideas and materials
- D. To waste time on irrelevant issue